

BeOS R4

Programmer's Cheatsheets

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If your printer can't print close to the margins, you will see that the edges of the pages won't print correctly. To fix this problem you need to select the "Shrink to Fit" option from the print dialog box before printing.

Tips:

- Classes and structures do not include private or obsolete member objects.
- In most cases, for classes that were inherited from other Be classes, class member objects and functions that were originally defined in a parent class are not listed in the child class, even for functions that are redefined in a child class to modify the function's behavior.
- Brackets ("[" and "]") are used to show that some of a function's parameters may be omitted (because the function has been overloaded with another function that doesn't require certain parameters). Brackets may be nested. For example: "*foo(int a, [,int b [, int c]])*" means that you can call the function as *foo(a)*, *foo(a, b)*, or *foo(a,b,c)*
- Please submit corrections and comments to the author at <idd@pobox.com>.

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Contents:

Kernel Kit, Support Kit & Mail Kit, Application Kit, Interface Kit, Storage Kit,
Media Kit High Level Sound API, Device Kit Joystick & Serial Port

Note: All Kernel functions and objects are defined as extern "C" type.

Typedefs (all are int32) <be/kernel/OS.h>	
area_id	port_id
sem_id	thread_id
team_id	image_id

THREADS

Thread Priorities <be/kernel/OS.h>	
B_LOW_PRIORITY (5)	
B_NORMAL_PRIORITY (10)	
B_DISPLAY_PRIORITY (15)	
B_URGENT_DISPLAY_PRIORITY (20)	
B_REAL_TIME_DISPLAY_PRIORITY (100)	
B_URGENT_PRIORITY (110)	
B_REAL_TIME_PRIORITY (120)	

Thread Hook Function Typdef <be/kernel/OS.h>	
typedef int32 (*thread_func) (void *);	

typedef enum 'thread_state' <be/kernel/OS.h>	
B_THREAD_RUNNING	B_THREAD_ASLEEP
B_THREAD_READY	B_THREAD_SUSPENDED
B_THREAD_RECEIVING	B_THREAD_WAITING

typedef struct thread_info <be/kernel/OS.h>	
thread_id thread;	
team_id team;	
char name[B_OS_NAME_LENGTH];	
thread_state state;	
int32 priority;	
sem_id sem;	
bigtime_t user_time, kernel_time;	
void *stack_base, *stack_end;	

Thread Functions <be/kernel/OS.H>	
thread_id spawn_thread(thread_func function_name, const char *thread_name, int32 priority, void *arg);	
thread_id find_thread(const char *name);	
status_t kill_thread(thread_id thread);	
status_t resume_thread(thread_id thread);	
status_t suspend_thread(thread_id thread);	
status_t rename_thread(thread_id thread, const char *new_name);	
status_t set_thread_priority(thread_id thread, int32 new_priority);	
void exit_thread(status_t status);	
status_t wait_for_thread(thread_id thread, status_t *thread_return_value);	
status_t get_thread_info(thread, info)	
status_t get_next_thread_info(tmId, cookie, info);	
status_t send_data(thread_id thread, int32 code, const void *buf, size_t buffer_size);	
status_t receive_data(thread_id *sender, void *buf, size_t buffer_size);	
bool has_data(thread_id thread);	
status_t snooze(bigtime_t microseconds);	
status_t snooze_until(bigtime_t time, int timebase); (the only currently defined timebase is B_SYSTEM_TIMEBASE)	

SCHEDULER

suggest_thread_priority() Bit Flags <be/kernel/scheduler.h>	
B_DEFAULT_MEDIA_PRIORITY (0)	
B_OFFLINE_PROCESSING	
B_STATUS_RENDERING	
B_USER_INPUT_HANDLING	
B_LIVE_VIDEO_MANIPULATION	
B_VIDEO_PLAYBACK	
B_VIDEO_RECORDING	
B_LIVE_AUDIO_MANIPULATION	
B_AUDIO_PLAYBACK	
B_AUDIO_RECORDING	
B_LIVE_3D_RENDERING	
B_NUMBER_CRUNCHING	

Scheduling Functions <be/kernel/scheduler.h>	
Note: Parameter defaults apply to C++ only.	
int32 suggest_thread_priority(uint32 what = B_DEFAULT_MEDIA_PRIORITY, int32 period = 0, bigtime_t jitter = 0, bigtime_t length = 0);	
bigtime_t estimate_max_scheduling_latency(thread_id th = -1); (Note: Default is the current thread.)	

TEAMS

System Team ID <be/kernel/OS.h>	
B_SYSTEM_TEAM (2)	

typedef struct team_info <be/kernel/OS.h>	
team_id team;	
int32 image_count, thread_count, area_count;	
thread_id debugger_nub_thread;	
port_id debugger_nub_port;	
int32 argc;	
char args[64]; (Note: Abbreviated command line args.)	
uid_t uid;	
gid_t gid;	

Team Functions <be/kernel/OS.h>	
status_t kill_team(team_id team); (see also: send_signal())	
status_t get_team_info(team, info);	
status_t get_next_team_info(cookie, info);	

AREAS

Area Locking Codes <be/kernel/OS.h>	
B_NO_LOCK (0)	B_CONTIGUOUS
B_LAZY_LOCK	B_LOMEM
B_FULL_LOCK	

Area Codes <be/kernel/OS.h>	
B_ANY_ADDRESS (0)	B_CLONE_ADDRESS
B_EXACT_ADDRESS	B_ANY_KERNEL_ADDRESS
B_BASE_ADDRESS	

Area Permission Codes <be/kernel/OS.h>	
B_READ_AREA	
B_WRITE_AREA	

typedef struct area_info <be/kernel/OS.h>	
area_id area;	
char name[B_OS_NAME_LENGTH];	
size_t size;	
uint32 lock;	
uint32 protection;	
uint32 ram_size;	
uint32 copy_count;	
uint32 in_count, out_count;	
team_id team;	
void *address;	

Area Functions <be/kernel/OS.h>	
area_id create_area(const char *name, void **start_addr, uint32 addr_spec, size_t size, uint32 lock, uint32 protection);	
area_id clone_area(const char *name, void **dest_addr, uint32 addr_spec, uint32 protection, area_id source);	
area_id find_area(const char *name);	
area_id area_for(void *addr);	
status_t delete_area(area_id id);	
status_t resize_area(area_id id, size_t new_size);	
status_t set_area_protection(area_id id, uint32 new_protection);	
status_t get_area_info(id, ainfo)	
status_t get_next_area_info(team, cookie, ainfo)	

IMAGES

typedef enum 'image_type' <kernel/image.h>	
B_APP_IMAGE	B_ADD_ON_IMAGE
B_LIBRARY_IMAGE	B_SYSTEM_IMAGE

typedef struct image_info <be/kernel/image.h>	
image_id id;	
image_type type;	
int32 sequence, init_order;	
B_PVF init_routine, term_routine;	
dev_t device;	
ino_t node;	
char name[MAXPATHLEN];	
void *text, *data;	
int32 text_size, data_size;	

Image Functions <be/kernel/image.h>	
thread_id load_image(int32 argc, const char **argv, const char **envp);	
image_id load_add_on(const char *path);	
status_t unload_add_on(image_id imid);	
status_t get_image_info(image, info);	
status_t get_next_image_info(team, cookie, info);	

Add-on Symbol Type Codes <be/kernel/image.h>	
B_SYMBOL_TYPE_DATA	
B_SYMBOL_TYPE_TEXT	
B_SYMBOL_TYPE_ANY	

Add-on Symbol Functions <be/kernel/image.h>	
status_t get_image_symbol(image_id imid, const char *name, int32 sclass, void **ptr);	
status_t get_nth_image_symbol(image_id imid, int32 index, char *buf, int32 *bufsize, int32 *sclass, void **ptr);	

PORTS

```
typedef struct port_info <be/kernel/OS.h>
port_id port;
team_id team;
char name[B_OS_NAME_LENGTH];
int32 capacity, queue_count, total_count;
```

Port Functions <be/kernel/OS.h>

```
port_id create_port(int32 capacity, const char *name);
port_id find_port(const char *name);
status_t write_port(port_id port, int32 code, const void *buf,
size_t buf_size);
status_t write_port_etc(port_id port, int32 code, const void
*buf, size_t buf_size, uint32 flags, bigtime_t timeout);
status_t read_port(port_id port, int32 *code, void *buf, size_t
buf_size);
status_t read_port_etc(port_id port, int32 *code, void *buf,
size_t buf_size, uint32 flags, bigtime_t timeout);
ssize_t port_buffer_size(port_id port);
ssize_t port_buffer_size_etc(port_id port, uint32 flags,
bigtime_t timeout);
ssize_t port_count(port_id port);
status_t set_port_owner(port_id port, team_id team);
status_t delete_port(port_id port);
status_t get_port_info(port, info);
status_t get_next_port_info(team, cookie, info);
```

SEMAPHORES

Semaphore Control Flags <be/kernel/OS.h>

B_CAN_INTERRUPT
B_DO_NOT_RESCHEDULE
B_CHECK_PERMISSION
B_TIMEOUT

```
typedef struct sem_info <be/kernel/OS.h>
sem_id sem;
team_id team;
char name[B_OS_NAME_LENGTH];
int32 count;
thread_id latest_holder;
```

Semaphore Functions <be/kernel/OS.h>

```
sem_id create_sem(int32 count, const char *name);
status_t delete_sem(sem_id sem);
status_t acquire_sem(sem_id sem);
status_t acquire_sem_etc(sem_id sem, int32 count,
uint32 flags, bigtime_t microsecond_timeout);
status_t release_sem(sem_id sem);
status_t release_sem_etc(sem_id sem, int32 count,
uint32 flags);
status_t get_sem_count(sem_id sem, int32 *count);
status_t set_sem_owner(sem_id sem, team_id team);
status_t get_sem_info(sem, info);
status_t get_next_sem_info(team, cookie, info);
```

Defined Lengths <be/kernel/OS.h>

B_OS_NAME_LENGTH (32)
B_PAGE_SIZE (4096)
B_INFINITE_TIMEOUT (9223372036854775807LL)

CACHE MANIPULATION

Cache Manipulation Bit Flags <be/kernel/image.h>

B_FLUSH_DCACHE
B_FLUSH_ICACHE
B_INVALIDATE_DCACHE
B_INVALIDATE_ICACHE

Cache Manipulation Functions <be/kernel/image.h>

```
void clear_caches(void *addr, size_t len, uint32 flags);
```

SYSTEM INFORMATION

typedef enum 'cpu_types' <be/kernel/OS.h>

B_CPU_PPC_601	B_CPU_AMD_X86
B_CPU_PPC_603	B_CPU_AMD_K5_MODEL0
B_CPU_PPC_603e	B_CPU_AMD_K5_MODEL1
B_CPU_PPC_604	B_CPU_AMD_K5_MODEL2
B_CPU_PPC_604e	B_CPU_AMD_K5_MODEL3
B_CPU_PPC_750	B_CPU_AMD_K6_MODEL6
B_CPU_PPC_686	B_CPU_AMD_K6_MODEL7
B_CPU_AMD_29K	B_CPU_AMD_K6_MODEL8
B_CPU_X86	B_CPU_AMD_K6_MODEL9
B_CPU_MC6502	B_CPU_CYRIX_X86
B_CPU_Z80	B_CPU_CYRIX_GXm
B_CPU_ALPHA	B_CPU_CYRIX_6x86MX
B_CPU_MIPS	B_CPU_AMD_X86
B_CPU_HPPA	B_CPU_AMD_K5_MODEL0
B_CPU_M68K	B_CPU_AMD_K5_MODEL1
B_CPU_ARM	B_CPU_AMD_K5_MODEL2
B_CPU_SH	B_CPU_AMD_K5_MODEL3
B_CPU_SPARC	B_CPU_AMD_K6_MODEL6
B_CPU_CYRIX_X86	B_CPU_AMD_K6_MODEL7
B_CPU_CYRIX_GXm	B_CPU_AMD_K6_MODEL8
B_CPU_CYRIX_6x86MX	B_CPU_AMD_K6_MODEL9
B_CPU_INTEL_X86	B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM
B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM_MMX_MODEL_8	B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM75_486_OVERDRIVE
B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM_MMX	B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM_PRO
B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM75	B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM_II
B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM_486_OVERDRIVE	B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM_II_MODEL_3
B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM_MMX_MODEL_4	B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM_II_MODEL_5
B_CPU_INTEL_PENTIUM_MMX	B_CPU_INTEL_CELERON

CPU Vendor Mask <be/kernel/OS.h>

B_CPU_X86_VENDOR_MASK (0x1F00)

CPU Constants <be/kernel/OS.h>

B_MAX_CPU_COUNT (8)

typedef enum 'platform_type' <be/kernel/OS.h>

B_BEBOX_PLATFORM
B_MAC_PLATFORM
B_AT_CLONE_PLATFORM
B_ENIAC_PLATFORM
B_APPLE_II_PLATFORM
B_CRAY_PLATFORM
B_LISA_PLATFORM
B_TI_994A_PLATFORM
B_TIMEX_SINCLAIR_PLATFORM
B_ORAC_1_PLATFORM
B_HAL_PLATFORM
B_BESM_6_PLATFORM
B_MK_61_PLATFORM
B_NINTENDO_64_PLATFORM

typedef struct cpu_info <be/kernel/OS.h>

```
bigtime_t active_time; (Note: In microseconds.)
```

typedef int32 machine_id[2];

typedef struct system_info <be/kernel/OS.h>

```
machine_id id;
bigtime_t boot_time; (number of usec since 1/1/70)
int32 cpu_count;
enum cpu_types cpu_type;
int32 cpu_revision;
cpu_info cpu_infos[B_MAX_CPU_COUNT];
int64 cpu_clock_speed, bus_clock_speed
enum platform_types platform_type;
int32 max_pages, used_pages, page_faults, max_sems,
used_sems, max_ports, used_ports, max_threads,
used_threads, max_teams, used_teams
char kernel_name [B_FILE_NAME_LENGTH],
kernel_build_date[B_OS_NAME_LENGTH],
kernel_build_time[B_OS_NAME_LENGTH]
int64 kernel_version;
```

System Info Functions <be/kernel/OS.h>

```
status_t get_system_info(info)
int 32 is_computer_on(void)
double is_computer_on_fire(void)
```

MANUFACTURER INFO (Intel Only)

typedef union cpuid_info <be/kernel/OS.h>

```
struct eax_0
uint32 max_eax;
char vendorid[12];

struct eax_1
uint32 stepping : 4, model : 4, family : 4, type : 2;
uint32 features;

struct regs
uint32 eax, ebx, edx, ecx;
```

CPU ID Functions <be/kernel/OS.h>

```
status_t get_cpuid(cpuid_info* info, uint32 eax_register);
```

StopWatch Utility

Defines a handy code-timing debug tool.

```
class BStopWatch <be/support/StopWatch.h>
{
public:
    BStopWatch(const char *name, bool silent = false);
    virtual ~BStopWatch();

    void Suspend();
    void Resume();
    bigtime_t Lap();
    bigtime_t ElapsedTime() const;
    void Reset();
    const char *Name() const;
};
```

BList

Provides storage for pointers. BList does not provide any thread-safe locking mechanisms.

```
class BList <be/support/List.h>
{
public:
    BList(int32 itemsPerBlock = 20);
    BList(const BList&);
    virtual ~BList();

    BList &operator=(const BList &from);

    Adding and removing items...

    bool AddItem(void *item);
    bool AddItem(void *item, int32 atIndex);
    bool AddList(BList *newItems);
    bool AddList(BList *newItems, int32 atIndex);
    bool RemoveItem(void *item);
    void *RemoveItem(int32 index);
    bool RemoveItems(int32 index, int32 count);
    bool ReplaceItem(int32 index, void *newItem);
    void MakeEmpty();

    Reordering items...

    void SortItems(int (*cmp)(const void *, const void *));
    bool SwapItems(int32 indexA, int32 indexB);
    bool MoveItem(int32 fromIndex, int32 toIndex);

    Retrieving items...

    void *ItemAt(int32) const;
    void *ItemAtFast(int32) const;
    void *FirstItem() const;
    void *LastItem() const;
    void *Items() const;

    Querying the list...

    bool HasItem(void *item) const;
    int32 IndexOf(void *item) const;
    int32 CountItems() const;
    bool IsEmpty() const;

    Iterating over the list...

    void DoForEach(bool (*func)(void *));
    void DoForEach(bool (*func)(void *, void *), void *);
};
```

BBlockCache

A simple fixed-size block caching mechanism.

```
Block Allocation Codes <be/support/BlockCache.h>
{
    B_OBJECT_CACHE
    B_MALLOC_CACHE
};

class BBlockCache <be/support/BlockCache.h>
{
public:
    BBlockCache(size_t cache_size, size_t block_size, uint32 type);
    virtual ~BBlockCache();

    void *Get(size_t block_size);
    void Save(void *pointer, size_t block_size);
};
```

I/O Classes

Pure virtual BDataIO and BPositionIO classes provide the protocol for Read()/Write()/Seek(). Inherited by: BMallocIO, BMemoryIO, and BFile (Storage Kit).

```
class BDataIO (pure virtual) <be/support/DataIO.h>
{
public:
    BDataIO();
    virtual ~BDataIO();

    virtual ssize_t Read(void *buffer, size_t size) = 0;
    virtual ssize_t Write(const void *buffer, size_t size) = 0;
};
```

```
class BPositionIO (pure virtual) <be/support/DataIO.h>
{
public:
    BPositionIO();
    virtual ~BPositionIO();

    virtual ssize_t Read(void *buffer, size_t size);
    virtual ssize_t Write(const void *buffer, size_t size);

    virtual ssize_t ReadAt(off_t pos, void *buffer, size_t size) = 0;
    virtual ssize_t WriteAt(off_t pos, const void *buffer, size_t size) = 0;

    virtual off_t Seek(off_t position, uint32 seek_mode) = 0;
    virtual off_t Position() const = 0;
    virtual status_t SetSize(off_t size);
};
```

```
class BBufferIO <be/support/BufferIO.h>
{
public:
    BBufferIO(BPositionIO *stream, size_t buf_size = DEFAULT_BUF_SIZE, bool owns_stream = true);
    virtual ~BBufferIO();

    virtual ssize_t ReadAt(off_t pos, void *buffer, size_t size);
    virtual ssize_t WriteAt(off_t pos, const void *buffer, size_t size);
    virtual off_t Seek(off_t position, uint32 seek_mode);
    virtual off_t Position() const;
    virtual status_t SetSize(off_t size);
    virtual status_t Flush();
    BPositionIO *Stream() const;
    size_t BufferSize() const;
    bool OwnsStream() const;
    void SetOwnsStream(bool owns_stream);
    void PrintToStream() const;
};
```

```
class BMallocIO <be/support/DataIO.h>
{
public:
    BMallocIO();
    virtual ~BMallocIO();

    virtual ssize_t ReadAt(off_t pos, void *buffer, size_t size);
    virtual ssize_t WriteAt(off_t pos, const void *buffer, size_t size);
    virtual off_t Seek(off_t pos, uint32 seek_mode);
    virtual off_t Position() const;
    virtual status_t SetSize(off_t size);

    void SetBlockSize(size_t blocksize);
    const void *Buffer() const;
    size_t BufferLength() const;
};
```

```
class BMemoryIO <be/support/DataIO.h>
{
public:
    BMemoryIO(const void *p, size_t len);
    virtual ~BMemoryIO();

    virtual ssize_t ReadAt(off_t pos, void *buffer, size_t size);
    virtual ssize_t WriteAt(off_t pos, const void *buffer, size_t size);
    virtual off_t Seek(off_t pos, uint32 seek_mode);
    virtual off_t Position() const;
    virtual status_t SetSize(off_t size);
};
```

Disassembly

Functions to disassemble code. Currently for Intel only. *These functions are currently undocumented and may be subject to change.*

```
Disasm Flags <be/devel/disasm.h>
{
    DISASM_FLAG_OP_SIZE_16
    DISASM_FLAG_ADDR_SIZE_16
    DISASM_FLAG_INTEL_STYLE
    DISASM_FLAG_RELATIVE_ADDRESSES
};
```

```
Disasm Global Function <be/devel/disasm.h>
status_t disasm(uchar *in, uint32 insize, char *out, uint32 outsize, uint32 eip, uint32 flags,
                status_t (*lookup)(void *cookie, uint32 eip, uint32 *sym_addr, char *sym_name, int max_name_len, int is_lower),
                void *cookie);
```

Demangle

Function to interpret the name of a C++ object.

```
Demangle Global Function <be/devel/Unmangle.h>
Declared as extern "C" type...
int demangle(const char *mangled_name, char *unmangled_name, size_t buffersize);
```

```
Demangled Sizes <be/devel/Unmangle.h>
{
    UNAME_SIZE (512)
};
```

BString

A string class supporting common string operations.

```
class BString <be/support/String.h>
```

```
BString();
BString(const char *);
BString(const BString &);
~BString();
```

Access...

```
const char *String() const;
int32 Length() const;
int32 CountChars() const; (Note: UTF8 characters in string.)
```

Comparative operators...

```
bool operator<(const BString &) const;
bool operator>(const BString &) const;
bool operator<=(const BString &) const;
bool operator>=(const BString &) const;
bool operator==(const BString &) const;
bool operator!=(const BString &) const;
```

```
bool operator<(const char *) const;
bool operator>(const char *) const;
bool operator<=(const char *) const;
bool operator>=(const char *) const;
bool operator==(const char *) const;
bool operator!=(const char *) const;
```

Assignment...

```
BString &operator=(const BString &);
BString &operator=(const char *);
BString &operator=(char);
```

```
BString &SetTo(char * [,int32 length]);
BString &SetTo(const BString &from [,int32 length]);
BString &SetTo(char, int32 count);
```

```
BString &Adopt(BString &from [,int32 length]);
```

Substring copying...

Note: Returns <into> ref as it's result, doesn't do anything if <into> is <this>.

```
BString &CopyInto(BString &into, int32 fromOffset,int32
length) const;
```

Note: Caller guarantees that <into> is large enough.

```
void CopyInto(char *into, int32 fromOffset,int32 length) const;
```

Appending...

```
BString &operator+=(const BString &);
BString &operator+=(const char *);
BString &operator+=(char);
```

```
BString &Append(const BString & [,int32 length]);
BString &Append(const char * [,int32 length]);
BString &Append(char, int32 count);
```

Prepending...

```
BString &Prepend(const char * [,int32]);
```

```
BString &Prepend(const BString & [,int32]);
BString &Prepend(char, int32 count);
```

Inserting...

```
BString &Insert(const char * [,int32 length] [,int32 pos]);
BString &Insert(const char * ,int32 fromOffset, int32 length,
int32 pos);
BString &Insert(const BString &, int32 fromOffset, int32 length,
int32 pos);
BString &Insert(char, int32 count, int32 pos);
```

Removing...

```
BString &Truncate(int32 newLength, bool lazy = true);
BString &Remove(int32 from, int32 length);
```

```
BString &RemoveFirst/Last/All(const BString &);
BString &RemoveFirst/Last/All(const char *);
```

```
BString &RemoveSet(const char *setOfCharsToRemove);
```

Moving...

Note: Caller guarantees that <into> is large enough.

```
BString &MoveInto(BString &into, int32 from, int32 length);
void MoveInto(char *into, int32 from, int32 length);
```

strcmp-style compare functions...

```
int Compare(const BString & [,int32 n]) const;
int Compare(const char * [,int32 n]) const;
```

```
int ICompare(const BString & [,int32 n]) const;
int ICompare(const char * [,int32 n]) const;
```

Searching...

```
int32 FindFirst/Last(const BString & [,int32 fromOffset]) const;
int32 FindFirst/Last(const char * [,int32 fromOffset]) const;
int32 FindFirst/Last(char [,int32 fromOffset]) const;
```

```
int32 IFindFirst/Last(const BString & [,int32 fromOffset]) const;
int32 IFindFirst/Last(const char * [,int32 fromOffset]) const;
```

Replacing...

```
BString &ReplaceFirst/Last(char replaceThis, char withThis);
BString &ReplaceFirst/Last(const char *replaceThis, const
char *withThis);
```

```
BString &ReplaceAll(char replaceThis, char withThis, int32
fromOffset = 0);
```

```
BString &ReplaceAll(const char *replaceThis, const char
*withThis, int32 fromOffset = 0);
```

```
BString &Replace(char replaceThis, char withThis, int32
maxReplaceCount, int32 fromOffset = 0);
```

```
BString &Replace(const char *replaceThis, const char
*withThis, int32 maxReplaceCount, int32 fromOffset = 0);
```

```
BString &IReplaceFirst/Last(char replaceThis, char withThis);
BString &IReplaceFirst/Last(const char *replaceThis, const
char *withThis);
```

```
BString &IReplaceAll(char replaceThis, char withThis, int32
fromOffset = 0);
```

```
BString &IReplaceAll(const char *replaceThis, const char
*withThis, int32 fromOffset = 0);
```

```
BString &IReplace(char replaceThis, char withThis, int32
maxReplaceCount, int32 fromOffset = 0);
BString &IReplace(const char *replaceThis, const char
*withThis, int32 maxReplaceCount, int32 fromOffset = 0);
```

```
BString &IReplaceSet(const char *setOfChars, char with);
BString &IReplaceSet(const char *setOfChars, const char
*with);
```

Unchecked char access...

```
char operator[ ](int32 index) const;
char &operator[ ](int32 index);
```

Checked char access...

```
char ByteAt(int32 index) const;
```

Fast low-level manipulation...

Note: LockBuffer() returns the equivalent of String(). 'maxLength' includes room for trailing null character. It is illegal to call other BString routines that rely on data/length consistency after LockBuffer() is called, until UnlockBuffer() is called.

```
char *LockBuffer(int32 maxLength);
BString &UnlockBuffer(int32 length = -1);
```

Uppercase->Lowercase...

```
BString &ToLower();
BString &ToUpper();
```

```
BString &Capitalize();
BString &CapitalizeEachWord();
```

Simple sprintf replacement calls...

Note: Slower than sprintf but type and overflow safe.

```
BString &operator<<(----);
```

*...where "----" is an argument of type BString &, const char *, char, uint32, int32, uint64, int64, or float. Float output only %2f format.*

BString Global Functions <be/support/string.h>

Compare operators...

```
bool operator<(const char *, const BString &);
bool operator>(const char *, const BString &);
bool operator<=(const char *, const BString &);
bool operator>=(const char *, const BString &);
bool operator==(const char *, const BString &);
bool operator!=(const char *, const BString &);
```

Non-member compare for sorting, etc...

```
int Compare(const BString &, const BString &);
int ICompare(const BString &, const BString &);
```

Error Base Defined Values <be/support/Errors.h>	
B_GENERAL_ERROR_BASE (LONG_MIN)	
B_OS_ERROR_BASE	
B_APP_ERROR_BASE	
B_INTERFACE_ERROR_BASE	
B_MEDIA_ERROR_BASE	
B_TRANSLATION_ERROR_BASE	
B_MIDI_ERROR_BASE	
B_STORAGE_ERROR_BASE	
B_POSIX_ERROR_BASE	
B_MAIL_ERROR_BASE	
B_PRINT_ERROR_BASE	
B_DEVICE_ERROR_BASE	
Developer-defined errors start at (B_ERRORS_END+1).	

System-wide Error Values <be/support/Errors.h>	
B_NO_MEMORY	B_NAME_IN_USE
B_IO_ERROR	B_TIMED_OUT
B_PERMISSION_DENIED	B_INTERRUPTED
B_BAD_INDEX	B_WOULD_BLOCK
B_BAD_TYPE	B_CANCELED
B_BAD_VALUE	B_NO_INIT
B_MISMATCHED_VALUES	B_BUSY
B_NAME_NOT_FOUND	B_NOT_ALLOWED
B_OK (0)	B_NO_ERROR (0)
B_ERROR (-1)	

Shortcut Typedefs <be/support/SupportDefs.h>			
int8	signed char	uint64	unsigned long long
uint8	unsigned char	vint64	volatile long long
vint8	volatile signed char	vuint64	volatile unsigned long long
vuint8	volatile unsigned char	vlong	volatile long
int16	short	vint	volatile int
uint16	unsigned short	vshort	volatile short
vint16	volatile short	vchar	volatile char
vuint16	volatile unsigned short	vulong	volatile unsigned long
int32	long	vuint	volatile unsigned int
uint32	unsigned long	vushort	volatile unsigned short
vint32	volatile long	vuchar	volatile unsigned char
vuint32	volatile unsigned long	uchar	unsigned char
int64	long long	unichar	unsigned short

Other Global Typedefs <be/support/SupportDefs.h>	
status_t	int32
bigtime_t	int64
type_code	uint32
perform_code	uint32

Empty String <be/support/SupportDefs.h>
extern const char *B_EMPTY_STRING;

System Beep Function <be/support/Beep.h>
status_t beep();

Other Functions <be/support/SupportDefs.h>
uint32 get_stack_frame(); (Note: extern "C" type.)

Common Defines <be/support/SupportDefs.h>
C only, these won't work in C++...
min(a,b)
max(a,b)

C or C++...
min_c(a,b)
max_c(a,b)

For C compatibility with C++ notation...
typedef unsigned char bool;
#define false 0
#define true 1
#define NULL (0)

Atomic Functions <be/support/SupportDefs.h>
Note: extern "C" type functions. Old value is returned.
int32 atomic_add(int32 *value, int32 addvalue);
int32 atomic_and(int32 *value, int32 andvalue);
int32 atomic_or(int32 *value, int32 orvalue);

Obsolete or Discouraged API <be/support/SupportDefs.h>
FALSE and TRUE are discouraged, use true and false instead.

Function pointer types: unused in the Be API...
typedef void (*B_PFV)();
typedef int (*B_PFI)();
typedef long (*B_PFL)();

TYPE CONSTANTS
Constants that represent distinct data types, as used by BMessage and other classes.

Data Type Constants <be/support/TypeConstants.h>	
B_ANY_TYPE	B_PATTERN_TYPE
B_ASCII_TYPE	B_POINTER_TYPE
B_BOOL_TYPE	B_POINT_TYPE
B_CHAR_TYPE	B_RAW_TYPE
B_DOUBLE_TYPE	B_RECT_TYPE
B_FLOAT_TYPE	B_REF_TYPE
B_INT64_TYPE	B_SIZE_T_TYPE
B_INT32_TYPE	B_SSIZE_T_TYPE
B_INT16_TYPE	B_STRING_TYPE
B_INT8_TYPE	B_TIME_TYPE
B_MESSAGE_TYPE	B_UINT64_TYPE
B_MESSENGER_TYPE	B_UINT32_TYPE
B_MIME_TYPE	B_UINT16_TYPE
B_OBJECT_TYPE	B_UINT8_TYPE
B_OFF_T_TYPE	B_RGB_COLOR_TYPE
B_MONOCHROME_1_BIT_TYPE	B_MEDIA_PARAMETER_TYPE
B_GRAYSCALE_8_BIT_TYPE	B_MEDIA_PARAMETER_WEB_TYPE
B_COLOR_8_BIT_TYPE	B_MEDIA_PARAMETER_GROUP_TYPE
B_RGB_32_BIT_TYPE	

DEBUGGING
Debug Macros <be/support/Debug.h>
Note: These macros do nothing if DEBUG is not true.

BOOL SET_DEBUG_ENABLED(FLAG)
BOOL IS_DEBUG_ENABLED()
int SERIAL_PRINT(ARGs)
int PRINT(ARGs)
int PRINT_OBJECT(OBJ)
int TRACE()
int SERIAL_TRACE()
void DEBUGGER(MSG)
int ASSERT_WITH_MESSAGE(expr, msg)
void TRESPASS()
DEBUG_ONLY(arg)

Debugger Functions <kernel/OS.h>
void debugger(const char *message);
const int disable_debugger(int state); (for this team only)

BArchivable PROTOCOL
Mix-in class defining the archiving protocol to save an object's data in a BMessage.

class BArchivable <be/support/Archivable.h>
BArchivable(BMessage *from);
virtual ~BArchivable();

virtual status_t Archive(BMessage *into, bool deep = true) const;
static BArchivable *Instantiate(BMessage *from);

BArchivable Function Typedef <be/support/Archivable.h>
typedef BArchivable *(*instantiation_func)(BMessage *);

BArchivable Global Functions <be/support/Archivable.h>
BArchivable *instantiate_object(BMessage *from [,image_id *id]);
bool validate_instantiation(BMessage *from, const char *class_name);

instantiation_func find_instantiation_func(const char *class_name [,const char *sig]);
instantiation_func find_instantiation_func(BMessage *archive_data);

BFlattenable PROTOCOL
Pure virtual class that defines a protocol for flattening and unflattening an object's data so it can be transmitted as a stream of bytes.

class BFlattenable <be/support/Flattenable.h>
virtual bool IsFixedSize() const = 0;
virtual type_code TypeCode() const = 0;
virtual ssize_t FlattenedSize() const = 0;
virtual status_t Flatten(void *buffer, ssize_t size) const = 0;
virtual bool AllowsTypeCode(type_code code) const;
virtual status_t Unflatten(type_code c, const void *buf, ssize_t size) = 0;

BAutolock

A stack-based locking mechanism.

```
class BAutolock <be/support/Autolock.h>
BAutolock(BLocker *locker);
BAutolock(BLocker &locker);
BAutolock(BLooper *looper);
~BAutolock();

bool IsLocked();
```

BLocker

Defines a nestable locking mechanism.

```
class BLocker <be/support/Locker.h>
BLocker((const char *name,) [bool benaphore_style]);
virtual ~BLocker();

bool Lock();
void Unlock();
bool IsLocked() const;
status_t LockWithTimeout(bigtime_t timeout);

For debugging (only)...
thread_id LockingThread() const;
int32 CountLocks() const;
int32 CountLockRequests() const;
sem_id Sem() const;
```

UTF-8 CONVERSION

Text conversion using the UTF-8 standard.

Conversion Codes <be/support/UTF8.h>	
BB_ISO1_CONVERSION_ANY_TYPE	ISO 8859-1
B_ISO2_CONVERSION	ISO 8859-2
B_ISO3_CONVERSION	ISO 8859-3
B_ISO4_CONVERSION	ISO 8859-4
B_ISO5_CONVERSION	ISO 8859-5
B_ISO6_CONVERSION	ISO 8859-6
B_ISO7_CONVERSION	ISO 8859-7
B_ISO8_CONVERSION	ISO 8859-8
B_ISO9_CONVERSION	ISO 8859-9
B_ISO10_CONVERSION	ISO 8859-10
B_MAC_ROMAN_CONVERSION	Macintosh Roman
B_SJIS_CONVERSION	Shift-JIS
B_EUC_CONVERSION	EUC Packed Japanese
B_JIS_CONVERSION	JIS X 0208-1990
B_MS_WINDOWS_CONVERSION	Windows Codepage 1252
B_UNICODE_CONVERSION	Unicode 2.0
B_KOI8R_CONVERSION	KOI8-R
B_MS_WINDOWS_1251_CONVERSION	Windows Codepage 1251
B_MS_DOS_866_CONVERSION	MS-DOS Codepage 866

```
Conversion Functions <be/support/UTF8.h>
status_t convert_to_utf8(uint32 srcEncoding, const char *src,
int32 *srcLen, char *dst, int32 *dstLen, int32 *state, char
substitute = B_SUBSTITUTE);
status_t convert_from_utf8(uint32 dstEncoding, const char
*src, int32 *srcLen, char *dst, int32 *dstLen, int32 *state,
char substitute = B_SUBSTITUTE);
```

MAIL KIT

Use <be/MailKit.h> and link with libmail.so.

Mail Kit Error Values <be/support/Errors.h>
B_MAIL_NO_DAEMON
B_MAIL_UNKNOWN_USER
B_MAIL_WRONG_PASSWORD
B_MAIL_UNKNOWN_HOST
B_MAIL_ACCESS_ERROR
B_MAIL_UNKNOWN_FIELD
B_MAIL_NO_RECIPIENT
B_MAIL_INVALID_MAIL

Mail File Attributes <be/mail/email.h>		
#Define Name	Attribute	Type
B_MAIL_ATTR_NAME	'MAIL:name'	indexed string
B_MAIL_ATTR_STATUS	'MAIL:status'	indexed string
B_MAIL_ATTR_PRIORITY	'MAIL:priority'	indexed string
B_MAIL_ATTR_TO	'MAIL:to'	indexed string
B_MAIL_ATTR_FROM	'MAIL:from'	indexed string
B_MAIL_ATTR_SUBJECT	'MAIL:subject'	indexed string
B_MAIL_ATTR_REPLY	'MAIL:reply'	indexed string
B_MAIL_ATTR_WHEN	'MAIL:when'	indexed time
B_MAIL_ATTR_FLAGS	'MAIL:flags'	indexed int32
B_MAIL_ATTR_RECIPIENTS	'MAIL:recipients'	string
B_MAIL_ATTR_MIME	'MAIL:mime'	string
B_MAIL_ATTR_HEADER	'MAIL:header_length'	int32
B_MAIL_ATTR_CONTENT	'MAIL:content_length'	int32

enum 'mail_flags' <be/mail/email.h>
B_MAIL_PENDING
B_MAIL_SENT
B_MAIL_SAVE

E-Mail Mime Type <be/mail/email.h>
B_MAIL_TYPE ('text/x-email')

Schedule Days <be/mail/email.h>
B_CHECK_NEVER
B_CHECK_WEEKDAYS
B_CHECK_DAILY
B_CHECK_CONTINUOUSLY
B_CHECK_CONTINUOUSLY

Mail Header Fields (rfc822) <be/mail/email.h>
B_MAIL_TO ("To: ")
B_MAIL_CC ("Cc: ")
B_MAIL_BCC ("Bcc: ")
B_MAIL_FROM ("From: ")
B_MAIL_DATE ("Date: ")
B_MAIL_REPLY ("Reply-To: ")
B_MAIL_SUBJECT ("Subject: ")
B_MAIL_PRIORITY ("Priority: ")

Max Lengths <be/mail/email.h>
B_MAX_USER_NAME_LENGTH (32)
B_MAX_HOST_NAME_LENGTH (64)

```
typedef struct mail_pop_account <be/mail/email.h>
char pop_name[B_MAX_USER_NAME_LENGTH];
char pop_password[B_MAX_USER_NAME_LENGTH];
char pop_host[B_MAX_HOST_NAME_LENGTH];
char real_name[128];
char reply_to[128];
int32 days; (Note: see Schedule Days table.)
int32 interval, begin_time, end_time; (Note: in seconds)
```

```
typedef struct mail_notification <be/mail/email.h>
bool alert;
bool beep;
```

Mail Global Functions <be/mail/email.h>

```
int32 count_pop_accounts(void);
status_t get_pop_account(mail_pop_account*, int32
index=0);
status_t set_pop_account(mail_pop_account*, int32 index=0,
bool save = true);

status_t get_smtp_host(char*);
status_t set_smtp_host(char*, bool save = true);

status_t get_mail_notification(mail_notification*);
status_t set_mail_notification(mail_notification*, bool save =
true);
status_t check_for_mail(int32 *incoming_count = NULL);
status_t send_queued_mail(void);
status_t forward_mail(entry_ref*, const char* recipients, bool
now = true);

ssize_t decode_base64(char *out, char *in, off_t length, bool
replace_cr = false);
ssize_t encode_base64(char *out, char *in, off_t length);
```

class BMailMessage <be/mail/email.h>

```
BMailMessage();
~BMailMessage();

status_t AddContent(const char *text, int32 length, uint32
encoding = B_ISO1_CONVERSION, bool clobber = false);
status_t AddContent(const char *text, int32 length, const char
*encoding, bool clobber = false);

status_t AddEnclosure(entry_ref *ref, bool clobber = false);
status_t AddEnclosure(const char *path, bool clobber = false);
status_t AddEnclosure(const char *MIME_type, void *data,
int32 len, bool clobber = false);

status_t AddHeaderField(uint32 encoding, const char
*field_name, const char *str, bool clobber = false);
status_t AddHeaderField(const char *field_name, const char
*str, bool clobber = false);

status_t Send(bool send_now = false, bool remove_after_send
= false);
```

Application Kit Error Values <be/support/Errors.h>	
B_BAD_REPLY	
B_DUPLICATE_REPLY	
B_MESSAGE_TO_SELF	
B_BAD_HANDLER	
B_ALREADY_RUNNING	
B_LAUNCH_FAILED	
B_AMBIGUOUS_APP_LAUNCH	
B_UNKNOWN_MIME_TYPE	
B_BAD_SCRIPT_SYNTAX	
B_LAUNCH_FAILED_NO_RESOLVE_LINK	
B_LAUNCH_FAILED_EXECUTABLE	
B_LAUNCH_FAILED_APP_NOT_FOUND	
B_LAUNCH_FAILED_APP_IN_TRASH	
B_LAUNCH_FAILED_NO_PREFERRED_APP	
B_LAUNCH_FAILED_FILES_APP_NOT_FOUND	

System Message Codes <be/app/AppDefs.h>	
B_ABOUT_REQUESTED	B_OPEN_IN_WORKSPACE
B_WINDOW_ACTIVATED	B_PULSE
B_APP_ACTIVATED	B_READY_TO_RUN
B_ARGV_RECEIVED	B_REFS_RECEIVED
B_QUIT_REQUESTED	B_SCREEN_CHANGED
B_CANCEL	B_VALUE_CHANGED
B_KEY_DOWN	B_VIEW_MOVED
B_KEY_UP	B_VIEW_RESIZED
B_MODIFIERS_CHANGED	B_WINDOW_MOVED
B_MINIMIZE	B_WINDOW_RESIZED
B_MOUSE_DOWN	B_WORKSPACES_CHANGED
B_MOUSE_MOVED	B_WORKSPACE_ACTIVATED
B_MOUSE_ENTER_EXIT	B_ZOOM
B_MOUSE_UP	

Other Commands <be/app/AppDefs.h>	
B_SET_PROPERTY	B_REPLY
B_GET_PROPERTY	B_SIMPLE_DATA
B_CREATE_PROPERTY	B_MIME_DATA
B_DELETE_PROPERTY	B_ARCHIVED_OBJECT
B_COUNT_PROPERTIES	B_UPDATE_STATUS_BAR
B_EXECUTE_PROPERTY	B_RESET_STATUS_BAR
B_GET_SUPPORTED_SUITES	B_NODE_MONITOR
B_UNDO	B_QUERY_UPDATE
B_CUT	B_ENDORSABLE
B_COPY	B_COPY_TARGET
B_PASTE	B_MOVE_TARGET
B_SELECT_ALL	B_TRASH_TARGET
B_SAVE_REQUESTED	B_LINK_TARGET
B_MESSAGE_NOT_UNDERSTOOD	B_INPUT_DEVICES_CHANGED
B_NO_REPLY	B_INPUT_METHOD_EVENT
Media Kit reserves all codes starting in 'TRI'.	

Global Cursors	<be/app/AppDefs.h>
extern _IMPEXP_BE const unsigned char	B_HAND_CURSOR ;
extern _IMPEXP_BE const unsigned char	B_I_BEAM_CURSOR ;

BApplication

Basic functioning of all applications.

Application Global Declaration <be/apps/Application.h>
BApplication ***b_app**;

```
class BApplication <be/app/Application.h>
: public BLooper
```

```
BApplication(const char *signature);
virtual ~BApplication();

App control and System Message handling...
virtual thread_id Run();
virtual void Quit();
virtual bool QuitRequested();
virtual void Pulse();
virtual void ReadyToRun();
virtual void MessageReceived(BMessage *msg);
virtual void ArgvReceived(int32 argc, char **argv);
virtual void AppActivated(bool active);
virtual void RefsReceived(BMessage *a_message);
virtual void AboutRequested();
```

Cursor control, window list, and app info...

```
void ShowCursor();
void HideCursor();
void ObscureCursor();
bool IsCursorHidden() const;
void SetCursor(const void *cursor);
int32 CountWindows() const;
BWindow *WindowAt(int32 index) const;
bool IsLaunching() const;
status_t GetAppInfo(app_info *info) const;
static BResources *AppResources();

BLooper inherited virtual functions...
virtual BHandler *ResolveSpecifier(BMessage *msg, int32
index, BMessage *specifier, int32 form, const char
*property);
virtual status_t GetSupportedSuites(BMessage *data);

virtual void DispatchMessage(BMessage *an_event,
BHandler *handler);
void SetPulseRate(bigtime_t rate);
```

PROPERTY INFO

Utility class for maintaining scripting information.

```
struct compound_type <be/app/PropertyInfo.h>
struct field_pair {
char *name;
type_code type;
} pairs[5];
```

```
struct property_info <be/app/PropertyInfo.h>
char *name;
uint32 commands[10], specifiers[10];
char *usage;
uint32 extra_data, types[10];
compound_type ctypes[3];
```

```
enum 'value_kind' <be/app/PropertyInfo.h>
B_COMMAND_KIND
B_TYPE_CODE_KIND
```

```
struct value_info <be/app/PropertyInfo.h>
char *name;
uint32 value;
value_kind kind;
char *usage;
uint32 extra_data;
```

Property Info Datatype <be/app/PropertyInfo.h>
B_PROPERTY_INFO_TYPE ('SCTD')

```
class BPropertyInfo <be/app/PropertyInfo.h>
: public BFlattenable
```

```
BPropertyInfo(property_info *p = NULL, value_info *ci =
NULL, bool free_on_delete = false);
virtual ~BPropertyInfo();
```

```
virtual int32 FindMatch(BMessage *msg, int32 index,
BMessage *spec, int32 form, const char *prop, void *data =
NULL) const;
```

const property_info *Properties() const;

const value_info *Values() const;

int32 CountProperties() const;

int32 CountValues() const;

BFlattenable inherited virtual functions...

virtual bool IsFixedSize() const;

virtual type_code TypeCode() const;

virtual ssize_t FlattenedSize() const;

virtual status_t Flatten(void *buffer, ssize_t size) const;

virtual bool AllowsTypeCode(type_code code) const;

virtual status_t Unflatten(type_code c, const void *buf, ssize_t
s);

void PrintToStream() const;

BClipboard

BClipboard class defines clipboard functionality.

Clipboard Global Declaration <be/app/Clipboard.h>:
extern BClipboard ***be_clipboard**;

```
class BClipboard <be/app/Clipboard.h>
```

```
BClipboard(const char *name, bool transient = false);
virtual ~BClipboard();
```

const char *Name() const;

bool Lock();

void Unlock();

bool IsLocked() const;

status_t Clear();

status_t Commit();

status_t Revert();

BMessenger DataSource() const;

BMessage *Data() const;

BROSTER

BROSTER Global Objects <be/app/Roster.h>
extern const BRoster *be_roster;

struct **app_info** <be/app/Roster.h>

```
app_info();
~app_info();

thread_id thread;
team_id team;
port_id port;
uint32 flags;
entry_ref ref;
char signature[B_MIME_TYPE_LENGTH];
```

Launch Codes <be/app/Roster.h>	
B_SINGLE_LAUNCH	B_BACKGROUND_APP
B_MULTIPLE_LAUNCH	B_ARGV_ONLY
B_EXCLUSIVE_LAUNCH	B_LAUNCH_MASK

Request Codes <be/app/Roster.h>	
B_REQUEST_LAUNCHED	B_REQUEST_ACTIVATED
B_REQUEST_QUIT	

Some App Message Codes <be/app/Roster.h>	
B_SOME_APP_LAUNCHED ('BRAS')	
B_SOME_APP_QUIT ('BRAQ')	
B_SOME_APP_ACTIVATED ('BRAW')	

class **BRoster** <be/app/Roster.h>

```
BRoster();
~BRoster();

Querying for apps...

bool IsRunning(const char *mime_sig) const;
bool IsRunning(entry_ref *ref) const;

team_id TeamFor(const char *mime_sig) const;
team_id TeamFor(entry_ref *ref) const;

void GetAppList(BList *team_id_list) const;
void GetAppList(const char *sig, BList *team_id_list) const;

status_t GetAppInfo(const char *sig, app_info *info) const;
status_t GetAppInfo(entry_ref *ref, app_info *info) const;

status_t GetRunningAppInfo(team_id team, app_info *info) const;
status_t GetActiveAppInfo(app_info *info) const;

status_t FindApp(const char *mime_type, entry_ref *app) const;
status_t FindApp(entry_ref *ref, entry_ref *app) const;
```

```
Launching, activating, and broadcasting to apps...

status_t Broadcast(BMessage *msg [,BMessenger reply_to]) const;
status_t StartWatching(BMessenger target, uint32 event_mask = B_REQUEST_LAUNCHED | B_REQUEST_QUIT) const;
status_t StopWatching(BMessenger target) const;
```

status_t **ActivateApp**(team_id team) const;

```
status_t Launch(const char *mime_type, BMessage *initial_msgs = NULL, team_id *app_team = NULL) const;
status_t Launch(const char *mime_type, BList *message_list, team_id *app_team = NULL) const;
status_t Launch(const char *mime_type, int argc, char **args, team_id *app_team = NULL) const;
status_t Launch(entry_ref *ref, BMessage *initial_message=NULL, team_id *app_team=NULL) const;
status_t Launch(entry_ref *ref, BList *message_list, team_id *app_team = NULL) const;
status_t Launch(entry_ref *ref, int argc, char **args, team_id *app_team = NULL) const;
```

AppFileInfo

struct **version_info** <be/storage/AppFileInfo.h>

```
uint32 major, middle, minor, variety;
uint32 internal;
char short_info[64], long_info[256];
```

enum 'info_location' <be/storage/AppFileInfo.h>

```
B_USE_ATTRIBUTES
B_USE_RESOURCES
B_USE_BOTH_LOCATIONS
```

enum 'version_kind' <be/storage/AppFileInfo.h>

```
B_APP_VERSION_KIND
B_SYSTEM_VERSION_KIND
```

class **BAppFileInfo** <be/storage/AppFileInfo.h>

```
: public BNodeInfo (Storage Kit)

BAppFileInfo(BFile *file);
virtual ~BAppFileInfo();

status_t SetTo(BFile *file);

virtual status_t GetType(char *type) const;
status_t GetSignature(char *sig) const;
status_t GetAppFlags(uint32 *flags) const;
status_t GetSupportedTypes(BMessage *types) const;
status_t GetIcon(BBitmap *icon, icon_size which) const;
status_t GetVersionInfo(version_info *vinfo, version_kind k) const;
status_t GetIconForType(const char *type, BBitmap *icon, icon_size which) const;
bool IsSupportedType(const char *type) const;
virtual status_t SetType(const char *type);
status_t SetSignature(const char *sig);
status_t SetAppFlags(uint32 flags);
status_t SetSupportedTypes(const BMessage *types, bool sync_all);
status_t SetSupportedTypes(const BMessage *types);
status_t SetIcon(const BBitmap *icon, icon_size which);
status_t SetVersionInfo(const version_info *vinfo, version_kind k);
status_t SetIconForType(const char *type, const BBitmap *icon, icon_size which);
void SetInfoLocation(info_location loc);
bool IsUsingAttributes() const;
bool IsUsingResources() const;
bool Supports(BMimeType *mt) const;
```

RESOURCES

class **BResources** <be/storage/Resources.h>

```
BResources((const BFile *file, bool truncate = false);
virtual ~BResources();

status_t SetTo(const BFile *file, bool truncate = false);
const BFile &File() const;

const void *LoadResource(type_code type, int32 id, size_t *out_size);
const void * LoadResource(type_code type, const char *name, size_t *out_size);

status_t PreloadResourceType(type_code type = 0);
status_t Sync();
status_t MergeFrom(BFile *from_file);
status_t WriteTo(BFile *new_file);

status_t AddResource(type_code type, int32 id, const void *data, size_t data_size, const char *name = NULL);

bool HasResource(type_code type, int32 id);
bool HasResource(type_code type, const char *name);

bool GetResourceInfo(int32 resIndex, type_code *typeFound, int32 *idFound, const char **nameFound, size_t *size);
bool GetResourceInfo(type_code type, int32 resIndex, int32 *idFound, const char **nameFound, size_t *size);
bool GetResourceInfo(type_code type, int32 id, const char **nameFound, size_t *size);
bool GetResourceInfo(type_code type, const char *name, int32 *idFound, size_t *size);
bool GetResourceInfo(const void *resource, type_code out_type, int32 *out_id, size_t *out_size, const char **out_name);

status_t RemoveResource(const void *resource);
status_t RemoveResource(type_code type, int32 id);
```

class **BResourceStrings** <be/storage/ResourceStrings.h>

```
BResourceStrings((const entry_ref & ref));
virtual ~BResourceStrings();

status_t InitCheck();
virtual BString *NewString(int32 id);
virtual const char *FindString(int32 id); (Note: Returned pointer is valid until ~BResourceStrings() or SetStringFile() called)
virtual status_t SetStringFile(const entry_ref * file);
status_t GetStringFile(entry_ref * out_ref);

enum { RESOURCE_TYPE = 'CSTR' };
```

TIME FUNCTIONS (KERNEL)

Link with libroot.so for these functions.

Time Functions <kernel/OS.h>

```
uint32 real_time_clock(void);
void set_real_time_clock(int32 secs_since_jan1_1970);
bigtime_t real_time_clock_usecs(void);
status_t set_timezone(char *str);
bigtime_t system_time(void);
```

```
class BHandler <be/app/Handler.h>
: public BArchivable

BHandler(const char *name = NULL);
virtual ~BHandler();

virtual void MessageReceived(BMessage *message);
BLooper *Looper() const;
void SetName(const char *name);
const char *Name() const;
virtual void SetNextHandler(BHandler *handler);
BHandler *NextHandler() const;

virtual void AddFilter(BMessageFilter *filter);
virtual bool RemoveFilter(BMessageFilter *filter);
virtual void SetFilterList(BList *filters);
BList *FilterList();

bool LockLooper();
status_t LockLooperWithTimeout(bigtime_t timeout);
void UnlockLooper();

Scripting...
virtual BHandler *ResolveSpecifier(BMessage *msg, int32
    index, BMessage *specifier, int32 form, const char
    *property);
virtual status_t GetSupportedSuites(BMessage *data);
```

```
class BMessageQueue <be/app/MessageQueue.h>
BMessageQueue();
virtual ~BMessageQueue();

void AddMessage(BMessage *an_event);
bool RemoveMessage(BMessage *an_event);
BMessage *NextMessage();

BMessage *FindMessage(int32 index) const;
BMessage *FindMessage(uint32 what, int32 index = 0) const;

int32 CountMessages() const;
bool IsEmpty() const;

bool Lock();
void Unlock();
```

BMessage

Defined Lengths <be/app/Message.h>
B_FIELD_NAME_LENGTH (255)
B_PROPERTY_NAME_LENGTH (255)

Message Specifiers <be/app/Message.h>
B_NO_SPECIFIER (0)
B_DIRECT_SPECIFIER
B_INDEX_SPECIFIER
B_REVERSE_INDEX_SPECIFIER
B_RANGE_SPECIFIER
B_REVERSE_RANGE_SPECIFIER
B_NAME_SPECIFIER
B_ID_SPECIFIER
B_SPECIFIERS_END (128)

App-defined specifiers start at B_SPECIFIERS_END+1.

```
class BMessage <be/app/Message.h>
BMessage(uint32 what);
BMessage(const BMessage &a_message);
BMessage(BMessage *a_message);
virtual ~BMessage();

BMessage &operator=(const BMessage &msg);
void *operator new(size_t size);
void operator delete(void *ptr, size_t size);

uint32 what;

status_t GetInfo(type_code typeRequested, int32 which, char
    **name, type_code *typeReturned, int32 *count = NULL)
    const;
status_t GetInfo(const char *name, type_code *type, int32 *c =
    0) const;
status_t GetInfo(const char *name, type_code *type, bool
    *fixed_size) const;

int32 CountNames(type_code type) const;
bool IsEmpty() const;
bool IsSystem() const;
bool IsReply() const;

void PrintToStream() const;

Delivery info...
bool WasDelivered() const;
bool IsSourceWaiting() const;
bool IsSourceRemote() const;
BMessenger ReturnAddress() const;
const BMessage *Previous() const;
bool WasDropped() const;
BPoint DropPoint(BPoint *offset = NULL) const;

Replying...
status_t SendReply(uint32 command [,BHandler *reply_to]);
status_t SendReply(uint32 command, BMessage
    *reply_to_reply);
status_t SendReply(BMessage *the_reply, BMessage
    *reply_to_reply [,bigtime_t sendTimeout [,bigtime_t
    replyTimeout ]]);
status_t SendReply(BMessage *the_reply [,BHandler
    *reply_to [,bigtime_t timeout]]);
```

Flattening data...

```
ssize_t FlattenedSize() const;

status_t Flatten(char *buffer, ssize_t size) const;
status_t Flatten(BDataIO *stream, ssize_t *size = NULL) const;

status_t Unflatten(const char *flat_buffer);
status_t Unflatten(BDataIO *stream);

Specifiers (scripting)...
status_t AddSpecifier(const char *property [,int32 index [,int32
    range]]);
status_t AddSpecifier(const char *property, const char
    *name);
status_t AddSpecifier(const BMessage *specifier);

status_t SetCurrentSpecifier(int32 index);
status_t GetCurrentSpecifier(int32 *index, BMessage
    *specifier = NULL, int32 *form = NULL, const char **property
    = NULL) const;
bool HasSpecifiers() const;
status_t PopSpecifier();
```

Adding data...

```
status_t AddRect(const char *name, BRect a_rect);
status_t AddPoint(const char *name, BPoint a_point);
status_t AddString(const char *name, const char *a_string);
status_t AddInt8/16/32/64(const char *name, int8/16/32/64
    val);
status_t AddBool/Float/Double(const char *name,
    bool/float/double);
status_t AddPointer(const char *name, const void *ptr);
status_t AddMessenger(const char *name, BMessenger
    messenger);
status_t AddRef(const char *name, const entry_ref *ref);
status_t AddMessage(const char *name, const BMessage
    *msg);
status_t AddFlat(const char *name, BFlattenable *obj, int32
    count = 1);
status_t AddData(const char *name, type_code type, const
    void *data, ssize_t numBytes, bool is_fixed_size = true, int32
    count = 1);
```

Finding data...

The same methods as adding data are repeated for finding data using this format...

```
status_t Find---(const char *name [, int32 index] , ---
    *found_data) const;
```

Where "---" is any of the types of objects as listed for Adding. For "Data" data type also pass ssize_t *numBytes.

Replacing data...

The same methods as adding data are repeated for replacing data using this format...

```
status_t Replace---(const char *name [,int32 index] , ---
    new_data) const;
```

Where "---" is any of the types of objects as listed for Adding. For "Data" data type also pass ssize_t numBytes.

Removing data...

```
status_t RemoveData(const char *name, int32 index = 0);
status_t RemoveName(const char *name);
status_t MakeEmpty();
```

BLoooper Constants <be/app/Looper.h>
 B_LOOPER_PORT_DEFAULT_CAPACITY (100)

class BLooper
 <be/app/Looper.h>
 : public BHandler

BLooper(const char *name = NULL, int32 priority = B_NORMAL_PRIORITY, int32 port_capacity = B_LOOPER_PORT_DEFAULT_CAPACITY);
 virtual ~**BLooper**();

Message transmission...
 status_t **PostMessage**(uint32 command [,BHandler *handler [,BHandler *reply_to]]);
 status_t **PostMessage**(BMessage *message [,BHandler *handler [,BHandler *reply_to]]);
 virtual void **DispatchMessage**(BMessage *message, BHandler *handler);
 virtual void **MessageReceived**(BMessage *msg);
 BMessage ***CurrentMessage**() const;
 BMessage ***DetachCurrentMessage**();
 BMessageQueue ***MessageQueue**() const;
 bool **IsMessageWaiting**() const;

Message handlers...
 void **AddHandler**(BHandler *handler);
 bool **RemoveHandler**(BHandler *handler);
 int32 **CountHandlers**() const;
 BHandler ***HandlerAt**(int32 index) const;
 int32 **IndexOf**(BHandler *handler) const;
 BHandler ***PreferredHandler**() const;
 void **SetPreferredHandler**(BHandler *handler);

Loop control...
 virtual thread_id **Run**();
 virtual void **Quit**();
 virtual bool **QuitRequested**();
 bool **Lock**();
 void **Unlock**();
 bool **IsLocked**() const;
 status_t **LockWithTimeout**(bigtime_t timeout);
 thread_id **Thread**() const;
 team_id **Team**() const;
 static BLooper ***LooperForThread**(thread_id tid);

Loop debugging (for debugging only)...
 thread_id **LockingThread**() const;
 int32 **CountLocks**() const;
 int32 **CountLockRequests**() const;
 sem_id **Sem**() const;

Scripting... (BHandler inherited)
 virtual BHandler ***ResolveSpecifier**(BMessage *msg, int32 index, BMessage *specifier, int32 form, const char *property);
 virtual status_t **GetSupportedSuites**(BMessage *data);

Message Filters (also see BHandler)...
 virtual void **AddCommonFilter**(BMessageFilter *filter);
 virtual bool **RemoveCommonFilter**(BMessageFilter *filter);
 virtual void **SetCommonFilterList**(BList *filters);
 BList ***CommonFilterList**() const;

Global Messenger Declaration <be/apps/Application.h>
 BMessenger **be_app_messenger**;

class BMessenger <be/app/Messenger.h>
BMessenger();
BMessenger(const char *mime_sig, team_id team = -1, status_t *perr = NULL);
BMessenger(const BHandler *handler, const BLooper *looper = NULL, status_t *perr = NULL);
BMessenger(const BMessenger &from);
 ~**BMessenger**();
 BMessenger &operator=(const BMessenger &from);
 bool operator==(const BMessenger &other) const;
 bool **IsTargetLocal**() const;
 BHandler ***Target**(BLooper **looper) const;
 bool **LockTarget**() const;
 status_t **LockTargetWithTimeout**(bigtime_t timeout) const;
 status_t **SendMessage**(uint32 command, BHandler *reply_to = NULL) const;
 status_t **SendMessage**(BMessage *a_message, BHandler *reply_to = NULL, bigtime_t timeout = B_INFINITE_TIMEOUT) const;
 status_t **SendMessage**(BMessage *a_message, BMessenger reply_to, bigtime_t timeout = B_INFINITE_TIMEOUT) const;
 status_t **SendMessage**(uint32 command, BMessage *reply) const;
 status_t **SendMessage**(BMessage *a_message, BMessage *reply, bigtime_t send_timeout = B_INFINITE_TIMEOUT, bigtime_t reply_timeout = B_INFINITE_TIMEOUT) const;
 bool **IsValid**() const;
 team_id **Team**() const;

Global Messenger Operators <be/app/Messenger.h>
 bool operator<(const BMessenger & a, const BMessenger &b);
 bool operator!=(const BMessenger & a, const BMessenger &b);

class BInvoker <be/app/Invoker.h>
BInvoker();
BInvoker(BMessage *message, const BHandler *handler, const BLooper *looper = NULL);
BInvoker(BMessage *message, BMessenger target);
 virtual ~**BInvoker**();
 virtual status_t **SetMessage**(BMessage *message);
 BMessage ***Message**() const;
 uint32 **Command**() const;
 virtual status_t **SetTarget**(const BHandler *h, const BLooper *loop = NULL);
 virtual status_t **SetTarget**(BMessenger messenger);
 bool **IsTargetLocal**() const;
 BHandler ***Target**(BLooper **looper = NULL) const;
 BMessenger **Messenger**() const;
 virtual status_t **SetHandlerForReply**(BHandler *handler);
 BHandler ***HandlerForReply**() const;
 virtual status_t **Invoke**(BMessage *msg = NULL);
 status_t **SetTimeout**(bigtime_t timeout);
 bigtime_t **Timeout**() const;

class BMessageRunner <be/app/MessageRunner.h>
BMessageRunner(BMessenger target, const BMessage *msg, bigtime_t interval, int32 count = -1);
BMessageRunner(BMessenger target, const BMessage *msg, bigtime_t interval, int32 count, BMessenger reply_to);
 virtual ~**BMessageRunner**();
 status_t **InitCheck**() const;
 status_t **SetInterval**(bigtime_t interval);
 status_t **SetCount**(int32 count);
 status_t **GetInfo**(bigtime_t *interval, int32 *count) const;

MESSAGE FILTER
 Designates a function that is called when a BMessage arrives at a BLooper.

enum 'filter_result' <be/app/MessageFilter.h>
 B_SKIP_MESSAGE
 B_DISPATCH_MESSAGE

enum 'message_delivery' <be/app/MessageFilter.h>
 B_ANY_DELIVERY
 B_DROPPED_DELIVERY
 B_PROGRAMMED_DELIVERY

enum 'message_source' <be/app/MessageFilter.h>
 B_ANY_SOURCE
 B_REMOTE_SOURCE
 B_LOCAL_SOURCE

Filter Result Hook Typedef <be/app/MessageFilter.h>
 typedef filter_result (***filter_hook**) (BMessage *message, BHandler **target, BMessageFilter *filter);

class BMessageFilter <be/app/MessageFilter.h>
BMessageFilter(uint32 what [,filter_hook func]);
BMessageFilter(message_delivery delivery, message_source source [,filter_hook func]);
BMessageFilter(message_delivery delivery, message_source source, uint32 what [,filter_hook func]);
BMessageFilter(const BMessageFilter &filter);
BMessageFilter(const BMessageFilter *filter);
 virtual ~**BMessageFilter**();
 BMessageFilter &operator=(const BMessageFilter &from);
Note: Ignored if filter_hook is non-NULL.
 virtual filter_result **Filter**(BMessage *message, BHandler **target);
 message_delivery **MessageDelivery**() const;
 message_source **MessageSource**() const;
 uint32 **Command**() const;
 bool **FiltersAnyCommand**() const;
 BLooper ***Looper**() const;

COLOR

typedef struct **rgb_color** <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>

uint8 red, green, blue, alpha;

Transparency Values <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>

B_TRANSPARENT_COLOR (rgb_color value)

B_TRANSPARENT_MAGIC_CMAP8 (uint value)

B_TRANSPARENT_MAGIC_RGBA15 (uint16)

B_TRANSPARENT_MAGIC_RGBA15_BIG (uint16)

B_TRANSPARENT_MAGIC_RGBA32 (uint32)

B_TRANSPARENT_MAGIC_RGBA32_BIG (uint32)

typedef struct **color_map** <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>

int32 id;

rgb_color color_list[256];

uint8 inversion_map[256], index_map[32768];

typedef enum 'color_space' <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>

B_NO_COLOR_SPACE

Bitmap Formats (little-endian order)

Note: Append 'BIG' to any of these six names for big-endian format bitmaps. Names appended with 'LITTLE' are also provided for completeness, but are duplicates of these same values.

B_RGB32 (xRGB 8:8:8:8)

B_RGBA32 (ARGB 8:8:8:8)

B_RGB24 (currently unused)

B_RGB16 (RGB 5:6:5)

B_RGB15 (xRGB 1:5:5:5)

B_RGBA15 (ARGB 1:5:5:5)

Indexed Color and Grayscale Bitmap Formats (endian independent)

B_CMAP8 (256 color indexed)

B_GRAY8 (256 shade gray value)

B_GRAY1 (1 bit/pixel, black or white)

Non-linear Color Spaces <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>

Note: These may not be supported for BBitmaps.

B_YCbCr422 B_HSI24

B_YCbCr411 B_HSI32

B_YCbCr444 B_HSIA32

B_YCbCr420 B_HSV24

B_HLS24 B_HSV32

B_HLS32 B_HSVA32

B_HLSA32 B_CMY24

B_YUV9 B_CMY32

B_YUV12 B_CMYA32

B_UVL24 B_CMYK32

B_UVL32 B_YUV422

B_UVLA32 B_YUV411

B_LAB24 B_YUV444

B_LAB32 B_YUV420

B_LABA32

Color Space Supported Codes <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>

B_VIEWS_SUPPORT_DRAW_BITMAP

B_BITMAPS_SUPPORT_ATTACHED_VIEWS

Graphics Global Functions <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>

bool **bitmaps_support_space**(color_space space, uint32 *support_flags);

status_t **get_pixel_size_for**(color_space space, size_t *pixel_chunk, size_t *row_alignment, size_t *pixels_per_chunk);

USER INTERFACE GLOBAL COLORS

enum **color_which** <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>

B_PANEL_BACKGROUND_COLOR

B_MENU_BACKGROUND_COLOR

B_WINDOW_TAB_COLOR

B_KEYBOARD_NAVIGATION_COLOR

B_DESKTOP_COLOR

tint_color() Codes <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>

B_LIGHTEN_MAX_TINT (0.0)

B_LIGHTEN_2_TINT (0.385)

B_LIGHTEN_1_TINT (0.590)

B_NO_TINT (1.0)

B_DARKEN_1_TINT (1.147)

B_DARKEN_2_TINT (1.295)

B_DARKEN_3_TINT (1.407)

B_DARKEN_4_TINT (1.555)

B_DARKEN_MAX_TINT (2.0)

B_DISABLED_LABEL_TINT (B_DARKEN_3_TINT)

B_HIGHLIGHT_BACKGROUND_TINT (B_DARKEN_2_TINT)

B_DISABLED_MARK_TINT (B_LIGHTEN_2_TINT)

UI Color Global Functions <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>

rgb_color **ui_color**(color_which which);

rgb_color **tint_color**(rgb_color color, float tint);

INTERFACE CODES AND TYPES

enum 'border_style' <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>

B_PLAIN_BORDER B_NO_BORDER

B_FANCY_BORDER

enum 'orientation' <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>

B_HORIZONTAL B_VERTICAL

enum 'button_width' <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>

B_WIDTH_AS_USUAL B_WIDTH_FROM_LABEL

B_WIDTH_FROM_WIDEST

enum 'bitmap_tiling' <be/interface/Input.h>

B_TILE_BITMAP_X B_TILE_BITMAP

B_TILE_BITMAP_Y

enum 'alignment' <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>

B_ALIGN_LEFT B_ALIGN_CENTER

B_ALIGN_RIGHT

enum 'vertical_alignment' <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>

B_ALIGN_TOP B_ALIGN_BOTTOM

B_ALIGN_MIDDLE B_ALIGN_NO_VERTICAL

Font Property Bit Codes <be/interface/View.h>

B_FONT_FAMILY_AND_STYLE B_FONT_ENCODING

B_FONT_SIZE B_FONT_FACE

B_FONT_SHEAR B_FONT_FLAGS

B_FONT_ROTATION B_FONT_ALL

B_FONT_SPACING

INTERFACE GLOBAL SETTINGS

Screen Size Bit Codes <be/Interface/GraphicsDefs.h>	
<i>Note: For set_screen_space() and get_screen_info().</i>	
B_8_BIT_640x400	B_16_BIT_640x480
B_8_BIT_640x480	B_16_BIT_800x600
B_8_BIT_800x600	B_16_BIT_1024x768
B_8_BIT_1024x768	B_16_BIT_1152x900
B_8_BIT_1152x900	B_16_BIT_1280x1024
B_8_BIT_1280x1024	B_16_BIT_1600x1200
B_8_BIT_1600x1200	B_32_BIT_640x480
B_15_BIT_640x480	B_32_BIT_800x600
B_15_BIT_800x600	B_32_BIT_1024x768
B_15_BIT_1024x768	B_32_BIT_1152x900
B_15_BIT_1280x1024	B_32_BIT_1280x1024
B_15_BIT_1600x1200	B_32_BIT_1600x1200
B_15_BIT_1152x900	

```
struct scroll_bar_info <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>
bool proportional, double_arrows;
int32 knob, min_knob_size;
```

```
Interface Kit Global Functions <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>
status_t get_deskbar_frame(BRect *frame);
const color_map *system_colors();
status_t set_screen_space(int32 index, uint32 res, bool stick = true);

status_t get_scroll_bar_info(scroll_bar_info *info);
status_t set_scroll_bar_info(scroll_bar_info *info);

int32 count_workspaces();
void set_workspace_count(int32 count);
int32 current_workspace();
void activate_workspace(int32 workspace);

bigtime_t idle_time();

void run_select_printer_panel();
void run_add_printer_panel();

void set_focus_follows_mouse(bool follow);
bool focus_follows_mouse();
```

MOUSE GLOBAL SETTINGS

```
struct mouse_map <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>
uint32 left, right, middle;
```

```
Global Mouse Functions <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>
status_t get_mouse_type(int32 *type);
status_t set_mouse_type(int32 type);
status_t get_mouse_map(mouse_map *map);
status_t set_mouse_map(mouse_map *map);
status_t get_click_speed(bigtime_t *speed);
status_t set_click_speed(bigtime_t speed);
status_t get_mouse_speed(int32 *speed);
status_t set_mouse_speed(int32 speed);
```

KEYBOARD AND KEYS

Key Tables <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>	
B_CONTROL_TABLE	B_CAPS_SHIFT_TABLE
B_OPTION_CAPS_SHIFT_TABLE	B_CAPS_TABLE
B_OPTION_CAPS_TABLE	B_SHIFT_TABLE
B_OPTION_SHIFT_TABLE	B_NORMAL_TABLE
B_OPTION_TABLE	

Key Modifier Codes <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>	
B_SHIFT_KEY	B_LEFT_SHIFT_KEY
B_COMMAND_KEY	B_RIGHT_SHIFT_KEY
B_CONTROL_KEY	B_LEFT_COMMAND_KEY
B_CAPS_LOCK	B_RIGHT_COMMAND_KEY
B_SCROLL_LOCK	B_LEFT_CONTROL_KEY
B_NUM_LOCK	B_RIGHT_CONTROL_KEY
B_OPTION_KEY	B_LEFT_OPTION_KEY
B_MENU_KEY	B_RIGHT_OPTION_KEY

Common Character Code Strings <be/Interface/InterfaceDe	
<i>Note: Each of these are three-byte long strings.</i>	
B_UTF8_ELLIPSIS	B_UTF8_REGISTERED
B_UTF8_OPEN_QUOTE	B_UTF8_TRADEMARK
B_UTF8_CLOSE_QUOTE	B_UTF8_SMILING_FACE
B_UTF8_COPYRIGHT	B_UTF8_HIROSHI

Key Character Constants <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>	
B_BACKSPACE (0x08)	B_LEFT_ARROW (0x1c)
B_RETURN (0x0a)	B_RIGHT_ARROW (0x1d)
B_ENTER (0x0a)	B_UP_ARROW (0x1e)
B_SPACE (0x20)	B_DOWN_ARROW (0x1f)
B_TAB (0x09)	B_INSERT (0x05)
B_ESCAPE (0x1b)	B_DELETE (0x7f)
B_SUBSTITUTE (0x1a)	B_HOME (0x01)
B_PAGE_UP (0x0b)	B_END (0x04)
B_PAGE_DOWN (0x0c)	B_FUNCTION_KEY (0x10)

Function Key Codes <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>	
B_F1_KEY (0x02)	B_F9_KEY (0x0a)
B_F2_KEY (0x03)	B_F10_KEY (0x0b)
B_F3_KEY (0x04)	B_F11_KEY (0x0c)
B_F4_KEY (0x05)	B_F12_KEY (0x0d)
B_F5_KEY (0x06)	B_PRINT_KEY (0x0e)
B_F6_KEY (0x07)	B_SCROLL_KEY (0x0f)
B_F7_KEY (0x08)	B_PAUSE_KEY (0x10)
B_F8_KEY (0x09)	

```
struct key_info <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>
uint32 modifiers;
uint8 key_states[16];
```

```
struct key_map <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>
uint32 version;
uint32 caps_key, scroll_key, num_key, left_shift_key,
right_shift_key, left_command_key,
right_command_key, left_control_key,
right_control_key, left_option_key, right_option_key,
menu_key, lock_settings;
```

```
int32 control_map[128], option_caps_shift_map[128],
option_caps_map[128], option_shift_map[128],
option_map[128], caps_shift_map[128], caps_map[128],
shift_map[128], normal_map[128], acute_dead_key[32],
grave_dead_key[32], circumflex_dead_key[32],
dieresis_dead_key[32], tilde_dead_key[32];
uint32 acute_tables, grave_tables, circumflex_tables,
dieresis_tables, tilde_tables;
```

```
Keyboard Global Functions <be/Interface/InterfaceDefs.h>
status_t get_key_repeat_rate(int32 *rate);
status_t set_key_repeat_rate(int32 rate);
status_t get_key_repeat_delay(bigtime_t *delay);
status_t set_key_repeat_delay(bigtime_t delay);
uint32 modifiers();
status_t get_key_info(key_info *info);
void get_key_map(key_map **map, char **key_buffer);
status_t get_keyboard_id(uint16 *id);
void set_modifier_key(uint32 modifier, uint32 key);
void set_keyboard_locks(uint32 modifiers);
rgb_color keyboard_navigation_color();
```

INPUT

Functions and classes to manage input devices.

enum 'input_method_op' <be/Interface/Input.h>
B_INPUT_METHOD_STARTED
B_INPUT_METHOD_STOPPED
B_INPUT_METHOD_CHANGED
B_INPUT_METHOD_LOCATION_REQUEST

enum 'input_device_type' <be/Interface/Input.h>
B_POINTING_DEVICE
B_KEYBOARD_DEVICE
B_UNDEFINED_DEVICE

enum 'input_device_notification' Bit Codes <be/Interface/
B_INPUT_DEVICE_ADDED
B_INPUT_DEVICE_STARTED
B_INPUT_DEVICE_STOPPED
B_INPUT_DEVICE_REMOVED

```
Input Device Global Functions <be/Interface/Input.h>
BInputDevice* find_input_device(const char *name);
status_t get_input_devices(BList *list);
status_t watch_input_devices(BMessenger target, bool start);
```

```
class BInputDevice <be/Interface/Input.h>
~BInputDevice();

const char* Name() const;
input_device_type Type() const;
bool IsRunning() const;

status_t Start();
status_t Stop();
status_t Control(uint32 code, BMessage *message);

static status_t Start(input_device_type type);
static status_t Stop(input_device_type type);
static status_t Control(input_device_type type, uint32 code,
BMessage *message);
```

DISPLAY AND DRAWING

class **BBitmap** <be/interface/Bitmap.h>

```

: public BArchivable

BBitmap(BRect bounds, color_space depth, bool
  accepts_views = false, bool need_contiguous = false);
virtual ~BBitmap();

bool IsValid() const;
void SetBits(const void *data, int32 length, int32 offset,
  color_space cs);
void *Bits() const;
int32 BitsLength() const;
int32 BytesPerRow() const;
color_space ColorSpace() const;
BRect Bounds() const;

virtual void AddChild(BView *view);
virtual bool RemoveChild(BView *view);
int32 CountChildren() const;
BView *ChildAt(int32 index) const;

BView *FindView(const char *view_name) const;
BView *FindView(BPoint point) const;

bool Lock();
void Unlock();
bool IsLocked() const;

```

class **BPicture** <be/interface/Picture.h>

```

: public BArchivable

BPicture();
BPicture(const BPicture &original);
virtual ~BPicture();

virtual status_t Perform(perform_code d, void *arg);
status_t Play(void **callBackTable, int32 tableEntries, void
  *userData);

status_t Flatten(BDataIO *stream);
status_t Unflatten(BDataIO *stream);

```

class **BPoint** <be/interface/Point.h>

```

BPoint();
BPoint(float X, float Y);
BPoint(const BPoint& pt);

float x, y;

BPoint operator+(const BPoint&) const;
BPoint operator-(const BPoint&) const;
BPoint& operator+=(const BPoint&);
BPoint& operator-=(const BPoint&);
bool operator!=(const BPoint&) const;
bool operator==(const BPoint&) const;
BPoint &operator=(const BPoint &from);

void Set(float X, float Y);
void ConstrainTo(BRect rect);
void PrintToStream() const;

```

BPoint Global Constants <be/interface/Point.h>

const BPoint **B_ORIGIN**;

class **BRect** <be/interface/Rect.h>

```

BRect();
BRect(const BRect &);
BRect(float l, float t, float r, float b);
BRect(BPoint leftTop, BPoint rightBottom);

float left, top, right, bottom;

BRect &operator=(const BRect &from);
void Set(float l, float t, float r, float b);

void PrintToStream() const;

BPoint selectors...
BPoint LeftTop() const;
BPoint RightBottom() const;
BPoint LeftBottom() const;
BPoint RightTop() const;

BPoint setters...
void SetLeftTop(const BPoint);
void SetRightBottom(const BPoint);
void SetLeftBottom(const BPoint);
void SetRightTop(const BPoint);

```

Transformation...

```

void InsetBy(BPoint);
void InsetBy(float dx, float dy);
void OffsetBy(BPoint);
void OffsetBy(float dx, float dy);
void OffsetTo(BPoint);
void OffsetTo(float x, float y);

```

Expression transformations...

```

BRect & InsetBySelf(BPoint);
BRect & InsetBySelf(float dx, float dy);
BRect InsetByCopy(BPoint);
BRect InsetByCopy(float dx, float dy);
BRect &OffsetBySelf(BPoint);
BRect &OffsetBySelf(float dx, float dy);
BRect OffsetByCopy(BPoint);
BRect OffsetByCopy(float dx, float dy);
BRect &OffsetToSelf(BPoint);
BRect &OffsetToSelf(float dx, float dy);
BRect OffsetToCopy(BPoint);
BRect OffsetToCopy(float dx, float dy);

```

Comparison...

```

bool operator==(BRect) const;
bool operator!=(BRect) const;

```

Intersection and union...

```

BRect operator&(BRect) const;
BRect operator|(BRect) const;

```

Utilities...

```

bool Intersects(BRect r) const;
bool IsValid() const;
float Width() const;
int32 IntegerWidth() const;
float Height() const;
int32 IntegerHeight() const;
bool Contains(BPoint) const;
bool Contains(BRect) const;

```

class **BRegion** <be/interface/Region.h>

```

BRegion((const BRegion &region));
virtual ~BRegion();

BRegion &operator=(const BRegion &from);

BRect Frame() const;
BRect RectAt(int32 index);
int32 CountRects();
void Set(BRect newBounds);
bool Intersects(BRect r) const;
bool Contains(BPoint pt) const;
void PrintToStream() const;
void OffsetBy(int32 dh, int32 dv);
void MakeEmpty();

void Include(BRect r);
void Include(const BRegion*);

void Exclude(BRect r);
void Exclude(const BRegion*);

void IntersectWith(const BRegion*);

```

class **BPolygon** <be/interface/Polygon.h>

```

BPolygon();
BPolygon(const BPoint *ptArray, int32 numPoints);
BPolygon(const BPolygon *poly);
virtual ~BPolygon();

BPolygon &operator=(const BPolygon &from);

BRect Frame() const;
void AddPoints(const BPoint *ptArray, int32 numPoints);
int32 CountPoints() const;
void MapTo(BRect srcRect, BRect dstRect);
void PrintToStream() const;

```

class **BShapelterator** <be/interface/Shape.h>

```

BShapelterator();
virtual ~BShapelterator();

virtual status_t IterateMoveTo(BPoint *point);
virtual status_t IterateLineTo(int32 lineCount, BPoint *linePts);
virtual status_t IterateBezierTo(int32 bezierCount, BPoint
  *bezierPts);
virtual status_t IterateClose();
status_t Iterate(BShape *shape);

```

class **BShape** <be/interface/Shape.h>

```

: BArchivable

BShape((BShape &copyFrom));
virtual ~BShape();

void Clear();
BRect Bounds();
status_t AddShape(BShape *other);
status_t MoveTo(BPoint point);
status_t LineTo(BPoint linePoint);
status_t BezierTo(BPoint controlPoints[3]);
status_t Close();

```

FONTS

Font Sizes <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_FONT_FAMILY_LENGTH (63)	
B_FONT_SYLE_LENGTH (63)	

Font Typedefs	<be/interface/Font.h>
typedef char font_family [B_FONT_FAMILY_LENGTH + 1];	
typedef char font_style [B_FONT_STYLE_LENGTH + 1];	

Spacing Codes <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_CHAR_SPACING	B_STRING_SPACING
B_BITMAP_SPACING	B_FIXED_SPACING

enum 'font_direction' <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_FONT_LEFT_TO_RIGHT	B_FONT_RIGHT_TO_LEFT

Antialiasing Bit Codes <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_DISABLE_ANTIALIASING	B_FORCE_ANTIALIASING

Truncate Codes <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_TRUNCATE_END	B_TRUNCATE_BEGINNING
B_TRUNCATE_MIDDLE	B_TRUNCATE_SMART

Encoding Codes <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_UNICODE_UTF8	B_ISO_8859_6
B_ISO_8859_1	B_ISO_8859_7
B_ISO_8859_2	B_ISO_8859_8
B_ISO_8859_3	B_ISO_8859_9
B_ISO_8859_4	B_ISO_8859_10
B_ISO_8859_5	B_MACINTOSH_ROMAN

Cache Bit Codes <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_SCREEN_FONT_CACHE	
B_PRINTING_FONT_CACHE	
B_DEFAULT_CACHE_SETTING	
B_APP_CACHE_SETTING	

Screen Display Tuning Codes <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_HAS_TUNED_FONT	B_IS_FIXED

Style Bit Codes <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_ITALIC_FACE	B_UNDESCORE_FACE
B_NEGATIVE_FACE	B_OUTLINED_FACE
B_STRIKEOUT_FACE	B_BOLD_FACE
B_REGULAR_FACE	

enum 'font_metric_mode' <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_SCREEN_METRIC	B_PRINTING_METRIC

enum 'font_file_format' <be/interface/Font.h>	
B_TRUETYPE_WINDOWS	
B_POSTSCRIPT_TYPE1_WINDOWS	

struct edge_info	<be/interface/Font.h>
float left, right;	

struct font_height	<be/interface/Font.h>
float ascent, descent, leading;	

struct escapement_delta	<be/interface/Font.h>
float nonspace, space;	

struct font_cache_info	<be/interface/Font.h>
int32 sheared_font_penalty, rotated_font_penalty;	
float oversize_threshold;	
int32 oversize_penalty;	
int32 cache_size;	
float spacing_size_threshold;	

struct tuned_font_info	<be/interface/Font.h>
float size, shear, rotation;	
uint32 flags;	
uint16 face;	

class BFont	<be/interface/Font.h>
BFont();	
BFont(const BFont &font);	
BFont(const BFont *font);	

BFont& operator=(const BFont &font);
 bool operator==(const BFont &font) const;
 bool operator!=(const BFont &font) const;

void **SetFontFamilyAndStyle**(const font_family family, const font_style style);
 void **SetFontFamilyAndStyle**(uint32 code);
 void **SetFontFamilyAndFace**(const font_family family, uint16 face);
 void **SetSize**(float size);
 void **SetShear**(float shear);
 void **SetRotation**(float rotation);
 void **SetSpacing**(uint8 spacing);
 void **SetEncoding**(uint8 encoding);
 void **SetFace**(uint16 face);
 void **SetFlags**(uint32 flags);

void **GetFamilyAndStyle**(font_family *family, font_style *style) const;
 uint32 **FamilyAndStyle**() const;
 float **Size**() const;
 float **Shear**() const;
 float **Rotation**() const;
 uint8 **Spacing**() const;
 uint8 **Encoding**() const;
 uint16 **Face**() const;
 uint32 **Flags**() const;

font_direction **Direction**() const;
 bool **IsFixed**() const;
 bool **IsFullAndHalfFixed**() const;
 BRect **BoundingBox**() const;
 unicode_block **Blocks**() const;
 font_file_format **FileFormat**() const;

int32 **CountTuned**() const;
 void **GetTunedInfo**(int32 index, tuned_font_info *info) const;

void **GetTruncatedStrings**(const char *stringArray[], int32 numStrings, uint32 mode, float width, char *resultArray[]) const;

float **StringWidth**(const char *string) const;
 float **StringWidth**(const char *string, int32 length) const;
 void **GetStringWidths**(const char *stringArray[], const int32 lengthArray[], int32 numStrings, float widthArray[]) const;

void **GetEscapements**(const char charArray[], int32 numChars, float escapementArray[]) const;
 void **GetEscapements**(const char charArray[], int32 numChars, escapement_delta *delta, float escapementArray[]) const;
 void **GetEscapements**(const char charArray[], int32 numChars, escapement_delta *delta, BPoint escapementArray[]) const;
 void **GetEscapements**(const char charArray[], int32 numChars, escapement_delta *delta, BPoint escapementArray[], BPoint offsetArray[]) const;

void **GetEdges**(const char charArray[], int32 numBytes, edge_info edgeArray[]) const;
 void **GetHeight**(font_height *height) const;

void **GetBoundingBoxesAsGlyphs**(const char charArray[], int32 numChars, font_metric_mode mode, BRect boundingBoxArray[]) const;
 void **GetBoundingBoxesAsString**(const char charArray[], int32 numChars, font_metric_mode mode, escapement_delta *delta, BRect boundingBoxArray[]) const;
 void **GetBoundingBoxesForStrings**(const char *stringArray[], int32 numStrings, font_metric_mode mode, escapement_delta deltas[], BRect boundingBoxArray[]) const;

void **GetGlyphShapes**(const char charArray[], int32 numChars, BShape *glyphShapeArray[]) const;
 void **GetHasGlyphs**(const char charArray[], int32 numChars, bool hasArray[]) const;

void **PrintToStream**() const;

Font Global Objects	<be/interface/Font.h>
const BFont* be_plain_font, *be_bold_font, *be_fixed_font;	

Font Global Functions <be/interface/Font.h>
 int32 **count_font_families**();
 status_t **get_font_family**(int32 index, font_family *name, uint32 *flags = NULL);

int32 **count_font_styles**(font_family name);
 status_t **get_font_style**(font_family family, int32 index, font_style *name, uint32 *flags = NULL);
 status_t **get_font_style**(font_family family, int32 index, font_style *name, uint16 *face, uint32 *flags = NULL);

bool **update_font_families**(bool check_only);

status_t **get_font_cache_info**(uint32 id, void *set);
 status_t **set_font_cache_info**(uint32 id, void *set);

UNICODE

```
class unicode_block <be/interface/Font.h>
unicode_block(uint64 block2, uint64 block1);

bool Includes(const unicode_block &block) const;

unicode_block operator&(const unicode_block &block) const;
unicode_block operator|(const unicode_block &block) const;
unicode_block &operator=(const unicode_block &block);
bool operator==(const unicode_block &block) const;
bool operator!=(const unicode_block &block) const;
```

Unicode Block Object <be/interface/UnicodeBlockObjects.h>

Note: These are all objects of type `unicode_block`, initialized with the listed values range.

```
B_BASIC_LATIN_BLOCK (0000-007F)
B_LATIN1_SUPPLEMENT_BLOCK (0080-00FF)
B_LATIN_EXTENDED_A_BLOCK (0100-017F)
B_LATIN_EXTENDED_B_BLOCK (0180-024F)
B_IPA_EXTENSIONS_BLOCK (0250-02AF)
B_SPACING_MODIFIER_LETTERS_BLOCK (02B0-02FF)
B_COMBINING_DIACRITICAL_MARKS_BLOCK (0300-036F)
B_BASIC_GREEK_BLOCK (0370-03CF)
B_GREEK_SYMBOLS_AND_COPTIC_BLOCK (03D0-03FF)
B_CYRILLIC_BLOCK (0400-04FF)
B_ARMENIAN_BLOCK (0530-058F)
B_BASIC_HEBREW_BLOCK (0590-05CF)
B_HEBREW_EXTENDED_BLOCK (05D0-05FF)
B_BASIC_ARABIC_BLOCK (0600-0670)
B_ARABIC_EXTENDED_BLOCK (0671-06FF)
B_DEVANAGARI_BLOCK (0900-097F)
B_BENGALI_BLOCK (0980-09FF)
B_GURMUKHI_BLOCK (0A00-0A7F)
B_GUJARATI_BLOCK (0A80-0AFF)
B_ORIYA_BLOCK (0B00-0B7F)
B_TAMIL_BLOCK (0B80-0BFF)
B_TELUGU_BLOCK (0C00-0C7F)
B_KANNADA_BLOCK (0C80-0CFF)
B_MALAYALAM_BLOCK (0D00-0D7F)
B_THAI_BLOCK (0E00-0E7F)
B_LAO_BLOCK (0E80-0EFF)
B_BASIC_GEORGIAN_BLOCK (10A0-10CF)
B_GEORGIAN_EXTENDED_BLOCK (10D0-10FF)
B_HANGUL_JAMO_BLOCK (1100-11FF)
B_LATIN_EXTENDED_ADDITIONAL_BLOCK (1E00-1EFF)
B_GREEK_EXTENDED_BLOCK (1F00-1FFF)
B_GENERAL_PUNCTUATION_BLOCK (2000-206F)
B_SUPERSCRIPTS_AND_SUBSCRIPTS_BLOCK (2070-209F)
B_CURRENCY_SYMBOLS_BLOCK (20A0-20CF)
B_COMBINING_MARKS_FOR_SYMBOLS_BLOCK (20D0-20FF)
B_LETTERLIKE_SYMBOLS_BLOCK (2100-214F)
B_NUMBER_FORMS_BLOCK (2150-218F)
B_ARROWS_BLOCK (2190-21FF)
B_MATHEMATICAL_OPERATORS_BLOCK (2200-22FF)
B_MISCELLANEOUS_TECHNICAL_BLOCK (2300-23FF)
B_CONTROL_PICTURES_BLOCK (2400-243F)
B_OPTICAL_CHARACTER_RECOGNITION_BLOCK (2440-245F)
B_ENCLOSED_ALPHANUMERICS_BLOCK (2460-24FF)
B_BOX_DRAWING_BLOCK (2500-257F)
B_BLOCK_ELEMENTS_BLOCK (2580-259F)
```

```
B_GEOMETRIC_SHAPES_BLOCK (25A0-25FF)
B_MISCELLANEOUS_SYMBOLS_BLOCK (2600-26FF)
B_DINGBATS_BLOCK (2700-27BF)
B_CJK_SYMBOLS_AND_PUNCTUATION_BLOCK (3000-303F)
B_HIRAGANA_BLOCK (3040-309F)
B_KATAKANA_BLOCK (30A0-30FF)
B_BOPOMOFO_BLOCK (3100-312F)
B_HANGUL_COMPATIBILITY_JAMO_BLOCK (3130-318F)
B_CJK_MISCELLANEOUS_BLOCK (3190-319F)
B_ENCLOSED_CJK_LETTERS_AND_MONTHS_BLOCK (3200-32FF)
B_CJK_COMPATIBILITY_BLOCK (3300-33FF)
B_HANGUL_BLOCK (AC00-D7AF)
B_HIGH_SURROGATES_BLOCK (D800-DBFF)
B_LOW_SURROGATES_BLOCK (DC00-DFFF)
B_CJK_UNIFIED_IDEOGRAPHS_BLOCK (4E00-9FFF)
B_PRIVATE_USE_AREA_BLOCK (E000-F8FF)
B_CJK_COMPATIBILITY_IDEOGRAPHS_BLOCK (F900-FAFF)
B_ALPHABETIC_PRESENTATION_FORMS_BLOCK (FB00-FB4F)
B_ARABIC_PRESENTATION_FORMS_A_BLOCK (FB50-FDFF)
B_COMBINING_HALF_MARKS_BLOCK (FE20-FE2F)
B_CJK_COMPATIBILITY_FORMS_BLOCK (FE30-FE4F)
B_SMALL_FORM_VARIANTS_BLOCK (FE50-FE6F)
B_ARABIC_PRESENTATION_FORMS_B_BLOCK (FE70-FEFE)
B_HALFWIDTH_AND_FULLWIDTH_FORMS_BLOCK (FF00-FFEF)
B_SPECIALS_BLOCK (FEFF and FFF0-FFFF)
B_TIBETAN_BLOCK (0F00-0FBF)
```

PRINTING

Printing Error Values <be/support/Errors.h>

```
B_NO_PRINT_SERVER
```

struct print_file_header <be/interface/PrintJob.h>

```
int32 version;
int32 page_count;
off_t first_page;
```

class BPrintJob <be/interface/PrintJob.h>

```
BPrintJob(const char *job_name);
virtual ~BPrintJob();

int32 ConfigPage();
int32 ConfigJob();
virtual void DrawView(BView *a_view, BRect a_rect, BPoint where);
void CommitJob();
int32 FirstPage();
int32 LastPage();
BRect PaperRect();
BRect PrintableRect();
bool CanContinue();
void BeginJob();
void SpoolPage();
BMessage *Settings();
void SetSettings(BMessage *a_msg);
void CancelJob();
```

SCREENS

struct screen_id <be/interface/Screen.h>

```
int32 id;
```

```
const screen_id B_MAIN_SCREEN_ID;
```

class BScreen <be/interface/Screen.h>

```
BScreen(screen_id id=B_MAIN_SCREEN_ID);
BScreen(BWindow *win);
~BScreen();

bool IsValid();
status_t SetToNext();

color_space ColorSpace();
BRect Frame();
screen_id ID();

status_t WaitForRetrace();
status_t WaitForRetrace(bigtime_t timeout);

uint8 IndexForColor( rgb_color rgb );
uint8 IndexForColor( uint8 r, uint8 g, uint8 b, uint8 a=255 );

rgb_color ColorForIndex( const uint8 index );
uint8 InvertIndex( uint8 index );

const color_map *ColorMap();

status_t GetBitmap( BBitmap **screen_shot, bool draw_cursor = true, BRect *bound = NULL);
status_t ReadBitmap(BBitmap *buffer, bool draw_cursor = true, BRect *bound = NULL);

rgb_color DesktopColor();
void SetDesktopColor( rgb_color rgb, bool stick=true );

status_t GetModeList(display_mode **mode_list, uint32 *count);
status_t GetMode(display_mode *mode);
status_t SetMode(display_mode *mode, bool makeDefault = false);
status_t GetDeviceInfo(accelerant_device_info *adi);
status_t GetPixelClockLimits(display_mode *mode, uint32 *low, uint32 *high);
status_t GetTimingConstraints(display_timing_constraints *dtc);
status_t SetDPMS(uint32 dpms_state);
uint32 DPMSState(void);
uint32 DPMSCapabilities(void);
```


BWindow

enum 'window_type' <be/interface/Window.h>	
B_UNTYPED_WINDOW	B_DOCUMENT_WINDOW
B_TITLED_WINDOW	B_BORDERED_WINDOW
B_MODAL_WINDOW	B_FLOATING_WINDOW

enum 'window_look' <be/interface/Window.h>	
B_BORDERED_WINDOW_LOOK	
B_NO_BORDER_WINDOW_LOOK	
B_TITLED_WINDOW_LOOK	
B_DOCUMENT_WINDOW_LOOK	
B_MODAL_WINDOW_LOOK	
B_FLOATING_WINDOW_LOOK	

enum 'window_feel' <be/interface/Window.h>	
B_NORMAL_WINDOW_FEEL	
B_MODAL_SUBSET_WINDOW_FEEL	
B_MODAL_APP_WINDOW_FEEL	
B_MODAL_ALL_WINDOW_FEEL	
B_FLOATING_SUBSET_WINDOW_FEEL	
B_FLOATING_APP_WINDOW_FEEL	
B_FLOATING_ALL_WINDOW_FEEL	

enum 'window_alignment' <be/interface/Window.h>	
B_BYTE_ALIGNMENT	B_PIXEL_ALIGNMENT

Window Flag Bit Codes <be/interface/Window.h>	
B_NOT_MOVABLE	
B_NOT_CLOSABLE	
B_NOT_ZOOMABLE	
B_NOT_MINIMIZABLE	
B_NOT_RESIZABLE	
B_NOT_H_RESIZABLE	
B_NOT_V_RESIZABLE	
B_AVOID_FRONT	
B_AVOID_FOCUS	
B_WILL_ACCEPT_FIRST_CLICK	
B_OUTLINE_RESIZE	
B_NO_WORKSPACE_ACTIVATION	
B_NOT_ANCHORED_ON_ACTIVATE	
B_ASYNCHRONOUS_CONTROLS	

Workspace Constants <be/interface/Window.h>	
B_CURRENT_WORKSPACE (0)	
B_ALL_WORKSPACES (0xfffff)	

```
class BWindow <be/interface/Window.h>
: public BLooper

BWindow(BRect frame, const char *title, window_type type,
uint32 flags, uint32 workspace =
B_CURRENT_WORKSPACE);
BWindow(BRect frame, const char *title, window_look look,
window_feel feel, uint32 flags, uint32 workspace =
B_CURRENT_WORKSPACE);
virtual ~BWindow();

void AddChild(BView *child, BView *before = NULL);
bool RemoveChild(BView *child);
int32 CountChildren() const;
```

```
BView *ChildAt(int32 index) const;

virtual void FrameMoved(BPoint new_position);
virtual void WorkspacesChanged(uint32 old_ws, uint32
new_ws);
virtual void WorkspaceActivated(int32 ws, bool state);
virtual void FrameResized(float new_width, float new_height);
virtual void Minimize(bool minimize);
virtual void Zoom(BPoint rec_position, float rec_width, float
rec_height);
void SetZoomLimits(float max_h, float max_v);
virtual void ScreenChanged(BRect screen_size, color_space
depth);
void SetPulseRate(bigtime_t rate);
bigtime_t PulseRate() const;
void Close(); (Synonym of BLooper's Quit())

void AddShortcut(uint32 key, uint32 modifiers, BMessage
msg);
void AddShortcut(uint32 key, uint32 modifiers, BMessage
*msg, BHandler *target);

void RemoveShortcut(uint32 key, uint32 modifiers);
void SetDefaultButton(BButton *button);
BButton *DefaultButton() const;
virtual void MenusBeginning();
virtual void MenusEnded();
bool NeedsUpdate() const;
void UpdateIfNeeded();
BView *FindView(const char *view_name) const;
BView *FindView(BPoint) const;
BView *CurrentFocus() const;
void Activate(bool = true);
virtual void WindowActivated(bool state);

void ConvertToScreen(BPoint *pt) const;
BPoint ConvertToScreen(BPoint pt) const;
void ConvertToScreen(BRect *rect) const;
BRect ConvertToScreen(BRect rect) const;

void ConvertFromScreen(BPoint *pt) const;
BPoint ConvertFromScreen(BPoint pt) const;
void ConvertFromScreen(BRect *rect) const;
BRect ConvertFromScreen(BRect rect) const;

void MoveBy(float dx, float dy);

void MoveTo(BPoint);
void MoveTo(float x, float y);

void ResizeBy(float dx, float dy);
void ResizeTo(float width, float height);
virtual void Show();
virtual void Hide();
bool IsHidden() const;
bool IsMinimized() const;
status_t SendBehind(const BWindow *window);

void Flush() const;
void Sync() const;

void Disable/EnableUpdates();
void Begin/EndViewTransaction();
BRect Bounds() const;
BRect Frame() const;
const char *Title() const;
void SetTitle(const char *title);
```

```
bool IsFront() const;
bool IsActive() const;
void SetKeyMenuBar(BMenuBar *bar);
BMenuBar *KeyMenuBar() const;
void SetSizeLimits(float min_h, float max_h, float min_v, float
max_v);
void GetSizeLimits(float *min_h, float *max_h, float *min_v,
float *max_v);
uint32 Workspaces() const;
void SetWorkspaces(uint32);
BView *LastMouseMovedView() const;
status_t AddToSubset(BWindow *window);
status_t RemoveFromSubset(BWindow *window);
virtual status_t Perform(perform_code d, void *arg);
status_t SetType(window_type type);
window_type Type() const;
bool IsModal() const;
bool IsFloating() const;
status_t SetWindowAlignment(window_alignment mode,
int32 h, int32 hOffset = 0, int32 width = 0, int32 widthOffset =
0, int32 v = 0, int32 vOffset = 0, int32 height = 0, int32
heightOffset = 0);
status_t GetWindowAlignment(window_alignment *mode =
NULL, int32 *h = NULL, int32 *hOffset = NULL, int32 *width
= NULL, int32 *widthOffset = NULL, int32 *v = NULL, int32
*vOffset = NULL, int32 *height = NULL, int32 *heightOffset =
NULL) const;

status_t SetLook(window_look look);
window_look Look() const;
status_t SetFeel(window_feel feel);
window_feel Feel() const;
status_t SetFlags(uint32);
uint32 Flags() const;
```

BAlert

enum 'alert_type' <be/interface/Alert.h>	
B_EMPTY_ALERT	B_WARNING_ALERT
B_INFO_ALERT	B_STOP_ALERT
B_IDEA_ALERT	

enum 'button_spacing' <be/interface/Alert.h>	
B_EVEN_SPACING	B_OFFSET_SPACING

```
class BAlert <be/interface/Alert.h>
: public BWindow

BAlert(const char *title, const char *text, const char *button1,
const char *button2 = NULL, const char *button3 = NULL,
button_width width = B_WIDTH_AS_USUAL, alert_type
type = B_INFO_ALERT);
BAlert(const char *title, const char *text, const char *button1,
const char *button2, const char *button3, button_width
width, button_spacing spacing, alert_type type =
B_INFO_ALERT);
virtual ~BAlert();

void SetShortcut(int32 button_index, char key);
char Shortcut(int32 button_index) const;
status_t Go([BInvoker *invoker]);
BButton *ButtonAt(int32 index) const;
BTextView *TextView() const;
static BPoint AlertPosition(float width, float height);
```

VIEWS

Mouse Button Bit Codes <be/interface/View.h>	
B_PRIMARY_MOUSE_BUTTON	
B_SECONDARY_MOUSE_BUTTON	
B_TERTIARY_MOUSE_BUTTON	

Cursor Transit Codes <be/interface/View.h>	
B_ENTERED_VIEW	B_EXITED_VIEW
B_INSIDE_VIEW	B_OUTSIDE_VIEW

SetMouseEventMask() Bit Codes <be/interface/View.h>	
B_POINTER_EVENTS	B_KEYBOARD_EVENTS

Event Mask Bit Flags <be/interface/View.h>	
B_LOCK_WINDOW_FOCUS	
B_SUSPEND_VIEW_FOCUS	
B_NO_POINTER_HISTORY	

Tracking Codes <be/interface/View.h>	
B_TRACK_WHOLE_RECT	B_TRACK_RECT_CORNER

View Flags Bit Codes <be/interface/View.h>	
B_FULL_UPDATE_ON_RESIZE	
B_WILL_DRAW	
B_PULSE_NEEDED	
B_NAVIGABLE_JUMP	
B_FRAME_EVENTS	
B_NAVIGABLE	
B_SUBPIXEL_PRECISE	
B_DRAW_ON_CHILDREN	
B_INPUT_METHOD_AWARE	

Resizing Mode Bit Codes <be/interface/View.h>	
B_FOLLOW_LEFT	B_FOLLOW_TOP
B_FOLLOW_RIGHT	B_FOLLOW_BOTTOM
B_FOLLOW_LEFT_RIGHT	B_FOLLOW_TOP_BOTTOM
B_FOLLOW_H_CENTER	B_FOLLOW_V_CENTER
B_FOLLOW_NONE	B_FOLLOW_ALL

typedef struct pattern <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>
uint8 data[8];

Pattern Objects <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>	
B_SOLID_HIGH	B_MIXED_COLORS
B_SOLID_LOW	

enum 'drawing_mode' <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>	
B_OP_COPY	B_OP_OVER
B_OP_ERASE	B_OP_INVERT
B_OP_ADD	B_OP_SUBTRACT
B_OP_BLEND	B_OP_MIN
B_OP_MAX	B_OP_SELECT
B_OP_ALPHA	

enum 'source_alpha' <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>	
B_PIXEL_ALPHA	B_CONSTANT_ALPHA

enum 'alpha_function' <be/interface/GraphicsDefs.h>	
B_ALPHA_OVERLAY	B_ALPHA_COMPOSITE

enum 'join_mode' <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>	
B_ROUND_JOIN	B_BUTT_JOIN
B_MITER_JOIN	B_SQUARE_JOIN
B_BEVEL_JOIN	

enum 'cap_mode' <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>	
B_ROUND_CAP	B_SQUARE_CAP
B_BUTT_CAP	

Limits <be/interface/InterfaceDefs.h>
B_DEFAULT_MITER_LIMIT (10.0)

class BView <be/interface/View.h>
: public BHandler

BView(BRect frame, const char *name, uint32 resizeMode, uint32 flags);
virtual ~**BView**();

virtual void **AttachedToWindow**();
virtual void **AllAttached**();
virtual void **DetachedFromWindow**();
virtual void **AllDetached**();

void **AddChild**(BView *child, BView *before = NULL);
bool **RemoveChild**(BView *child);
int32 **CountChildren**() const;
BView ***ChildAt**(int32 index) const;
BView ***NextSibling**() const;
BView ***PreviousSibling**() const;
bool **RemoveSelf**();

BWindow ***Window**() const;

virtual void **Draw**(BRect updateRect);
virtual void **MouseDown**(BPoint where);
virtual void **MouseUp**(BPoint where);
virtual void **MouseMove**(BPoint where, uint32 code, const BMessage *a_message);
virtual void **WindowActivated**(bool state);
virtual void **KeyDown**(const char *bytes, int32 numBytes);
virtual void **KeyUp**(const char *bytes, int32 numBytes);
virtual void **Pulse**();
virtual void **FrameMoved**(BPoint new_position);
virtual void **FrameResized**(float new_width, float new_height);

virtual void **TargetedByScrollView**(BScrollView *scroll_view);
void **BeginRectTracking**(BRect startRect, uint32 style = B_TRACK_WHOLE_RECT);
void **EndRectTracking**();

void **GetMouse**(BPoint* location, uint32 *buttons, bool checkMessageQueue = true);

void **DragMessage**(BMessage *aMessage, BRect dragRect, BHandler *reply_to = NULL);

void **DragMessage**(BMessage *aMessage, BBitmap *anImage, BPoint offset, BHandler *reply_to = NULL);

void **DragMessage**(BMessage *aMessage, BBitmap *anImage, drawing_mode dragMode, BPoint offset, BHandler *reply_to = NULL);

BView ***FindView**(const char *name) const;

BView ***Parent**() const;
BRect **Bounds**() const;
BRect **Frame**() const;

status_t **SetEventMask**(uint32 mask, uint32 options = 0);
uint32 **EventMask**();
status_t **SetMouseEventMask**(uint32 mask, uint32 options = 0);

virtual void **SetFlags**(uint32 flags);
uint32 **Flags**() const;
virtual void **SetResizingMode**(uint32 mode);
uint32 **ResizingMode**() const;
void **MoveBy**(float dh, float dv);

void **MoveTo**(BPoint where);
void **MoveTo**(float x, float y);

void **ResizeBy**(float dh, float dv);
void **ResizeTo**(float width, float height);
void **ScrollBy**(float dh, float dv);

void **ScrollTo**(float x, float y);
virtual void **ScrollTo**(BPoint where);

virtual void **MakeFocus**(bool focusState = true);
bool **IsFocus**() const;

virtual void **Show**();
virtual void **Hide**();
bool **IsHidden**() const;

void **Flush**() const;
void **Sync**() const;

virtual void **GetPreferredSize**(float *width, float *height);
virtual void **ResizeToPreferred**();

BScrollBar ***ScrollBar**(orientation posture) const;

bool **IsPrinting**() const;
void **SetScale**(float scale) const;
void **Invalidate**(BRect invalRect);

DRAWING

void **ConvertToScreen**(BPoint* pt) const;
BPoint **ConvertToScreen**(BPoint pt) const;
void **ConvertToScreen**(BRect *r) const;
BRect **ConvertToScreen**(BRect r) const;

void **ConvertFromScreen**(BPoint* pt) const;
BPoint **ConvertFromScreen**(BPoint pt) const;
void **ConvertFromScreen**(BRect *r) const;
BRect **ConvertFromScreen**(BRect r) const;

void **ConvertToParent**(BPoint *pt) const;
BPoint **ConvertToParent**(BPoint pt) const;
void **ConvertToParent**(BRect *r) const;
BRect **ConvertToParent**(BRect r) const;

void **ConvertFromParent**(BPoint *pt) const;
BPoint **ConvertFromParent**(BPoint pt) const;
void **ConvertFromParent**(BRect *r) const;
BRect **ConvertFromParent**(BRect r) const;

BPoint **LeftTop**() const;

```

void GetClippingRegion(BRegion *region) const;
virtual void ConstrainClippingRegion(BRegion *region);
void ClipToPicture( BPicture *picture, BPoint where =
    B_ORIGIN, bool sync = true);
void ClipToInversePicture( BPicture *picture, BPoint where =
    B_ORIGIN, bool sync = true);

virtual void SetDrawingMode(drawing_mode mode);
drawing_mode DrawingMode() const;

void SetBlendingMode(source_alpha srcAlpha,
    alpha_function alphaFunc);
void GetBlendingMode(source_alpha *srcAlpha,
    alpha_function *alphaFunc) const;

virtual void SetPenSize(float size);
float PenSize() const;

virtual void SetViewColor(rgb_color c);
void SetViewColor(uchar r, uchar g, uchar b, uchar a = 255);
rgb_color ViewColor() const;

void SetViewBitmap( const BBitmap *bitmap, BRect srcRect,
    BRect dstRect, uint32 followFlags =
    B_FOLLOW_TOP|B_FOLLOW_LEFT, uint32 options =
    B_TILE_BITMAP);
void SetViewBitmap( const BBitmap *bitmap, uint32
    followFlags = B_FOLLOW_TOP | B_FOLLOW_LEFT, uint32
    options = B_TILE_BITMAP);
void ClearViewBitmap();

virtual void SetHighColor(rgb_color a_color);
void SetHighColor(uchar r, uchar g, uchar b, uchar a = 255);
rgb_color HighColor() const;

virtual void SetLowColor(rgb_color a_color);
void SetLowColor(uchar r, uchar g, uchar b, uchar a = 255);
rgb_color LowColor() const;

void SetLineMode(cap_mode lineCap, join_mode lineJoin,
    float miterLimit = B_DEFAULT_MITER_LIMIT);
join_mode LineJoinMode() const;
cap_mode LineCapMode() const;
float LineMiterLimit() const;

void SetOrigin(BPoint pt);
void SetOrigin(float x, float y);
BPoint Origin() const;

void PushState();
void PopState();

void MovePenTo(BPoint pt);
void MovePenTo(float x, float y);

void MovePenBy(float x, float y);
BPoint PenLocation() const;

void StrokeLine( BPoint toPt, pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);
void StrokeLine( BPoint pt0, BPoint pt1, pattern p =
    B_SOLID_HIGH);

void BeginLineArray(int32 count);
void AddLine(BPoint pt0, BPoint pt1, rgb_color col);
void EndLineArray();

```

```

void StrokePolygon(const BPolygon *aPolygon, bool closed =
    true, pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);
void StrokePolygon(const BPoint *ptArray, int32 numPts
    [,BRect bounds], bool closed = true, pattern p =
    B_SOLID_HIGH);

void FillPolygon(const BPolygon *aPolygon, pattern p =
    B_SOLID_HIGH);
void FillPolygon(const BPoint *ptArray, int32 numPts [,BRect
    bounds], pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);

void StrokeTriangle( BPoint pt1, BPoint pt2, BPoint pt3
    [,BRect bounds], pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);
void FillTriangle( BPoint pt1, BPoint pt2, BPoint pt3 [,BRect
    bounds], pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);

void StrokeRect(BRect r, pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);
void FillRect(BRect r, pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);
void FillRegion(BRegion *a_region, pattern p =
    B_SOLID_HIGH);
void InvertRect(BRect r);

void StrokeRoundRect(BRect r, float xRadius, float yRadius,
    pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);
void FillRoundRect( BRect r, float xRadius, float yRadius,
    pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);

void StrokeEllipse(BPoint center, float xRadius, float yRadius,
    pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);
void StrokeEllipse(BRect r, pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);

void FillEllipse(BPoint center, float xRadius, float yRadius,
    pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);
void FillEllipse(BRect r, pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);

void StrokeArc(BPoint center, float xRadius, float yRadius,
    float start_angle, float arc_angle, pattern p =
    B_SOLID_HIGH);
void StrokeArc(BRect r, float start_angle, float arc_angle,
    pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);

void FillArc(BPoint center, float xRadius, float yRadius, float
    start_angle, float arc_angle, pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);
void FillArc(BRect r, float start_angle, float arc_angle, pattern
    p = B_SOLID_HIGH);

void StrokeBezier(BPoint *controlPoints, pattern p =
    B_SOLID_HIGH);
void FillBezier(BPoint *controlPoints, pattern p =
    B_SOLID_HIGH);

void StrokeShape(BShape *shape, pattern p =
    B_SOLID_HIGH);
void FillShape(BShape *shape, pattern p = B_SOLID_HIGH);

void CopyBits(BRect src, BRect dst);

void DrawBitmapAsync(const BBitmap *aBitmap);
void DrawBitmapAsync(const BBitmap *aBitmap, BRect
    srcRect, BRect dstRect);
void DrawBitmapAsync(const BBitmap *aBitmap, BPoint
    where);
void DrawBitmapAsync(const BBitmap *aBitmap, BRect
    dstRect);

void DrawBitmap(const BBitmap *aBitmap);
void DrawBitmap(const BBitmap *aBitmap, BRect srcRect,
    BRect dstRect);
void DrawBitmap(const BBitmap *aBitmap, BPoint where);

```

```

void DrawBitmap(const BBitmap *aBitmap, BRect dstRect);

void DrawChar(char aChar [,BPoint location]);

void DrawString(const char *aString [,BPoint location],
    escapement_delta *delta = NULL);
void DrawString(const char *aString, int32 length [,BPoint
    location], escapement_delta *delta = 0L);

virtual void SetFont(const BFont *font, uint32 mask =
    B_FONT_ALL);
void GetFont(BFont *font) const;

float StringWidth(const char *string [,int32 length] const;
void GetStringWidths(char *stringArray[], int32 lengthArray[],
    int32 numStrings, float widthArray[]) const;
void SetFontSize(float size);
void ForceFontAliasing(bool enable);
void GetFontHeight(font_height *height) const;

void SetDiskMode(char *filename, long offset);
void BeginPicture(BPicture *a_picture);
void AppendToPicture(BPicture *a_picture);
BPicture *EndPicture();

void DrawPicture(const BPicture *a_picture [,BPoint where]);
void DrawPicture(const char *filename, long offset, BPoint
    where);

void DrawPictureAsync(const BPicture *a_picture [,BPoint
    where]);
void DrawPictureAsync(char *filename, long offset, BPoint
    where);

```

BHandler inherited virtual functions...

```

virtual void MessageReceived(BMessage *msg);
virtual BHandler *ResolveSpecifier(BMessage *msg, int32
    index, BMessage *specifier, int32 form, const char
    *property);
virtual status_t GetSupportedSuites(BMessage *data);

```

List Views

```
class BListItem <be/interface/ListItem.h>
: public BArchivable

BListItem(uint32 outlineLevel = 0, bool expanded = true);
virtual ~BListItem();

float Height() const;
float Width() const;
bool IsSelected() const;
void Select();
void Deselect();

virtual void SetEnabled(bool on);
bool IsEnabled() const;

void SetHeight(float height);
void SetWidth(float width);
virtual void DrawItem(BView *owner, BRect bounds, bool
    complete = false) = 0;
virtual void Update(BView *owner, const BFont *font);

bool IsExpanded() const;
void SetExpanded(bool expanded);
uint32 OutlineLevel() const;
```

```
class BStringItem <be/interface/ListItem.h>
: public BListItem

BStringItem(const char *text, uint32 outlineLevel = 0, bool
    expanded = true);
virtual ~BStringItem();

These two functions override functions inherited from
BListItem...

virtual void DrawItem(BView *owner, BRect frame, bool
    complete = false);
virtual void Update(BView *owner, const BFont *font);

virtual void SetText(const char *text);
const char *Text() const;
```

```
enum 'list_view_type' <be/interface/ListView.h>
    B_SINGLE_SELECTION_LIST
    B_MULTIPLE_SELECTION_LIST
```

```
class BListView <be/interface/ListView.h>
: public BView, public BInvoker

BListView(BRect frame, const char *name, list_view_type type
    = B_SINGLE_SELECTION_LIST, uint32 resizeMode =
    B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32 flags =
    B_WILL_DRAW | B_FRAME_EVENTS | B_NAVIGABLE);
virtual ~BListView();

virtual void TargetedByScrollView(BScrollView *scroller);
virtual bool AddItem(BListItem *item);
virtual bool AddItem(BListItem *item, int32 atIndex);
virtual bool AddList(BList *newItems);
virtual bool AddList(BList *newItems, int32 atIndex);
virtual bool RemoveItem(BListItem *item);
virtual BListItem *RemoveItem(int32 index);
virtual bool RemoveItems(int32 index, int32 count);

virtual void SetSelectionMessage(BMessage *message);
```

```
virtual void SetInvocationMessage(BMessage *message);

BMessage *SelectionMessage() const;
uint32 SelectionCommand() const;
BMessage *InvocationMessage() const;
uint32 InvocationCommand() const;

virtual void SetListType(list_view_type type);
list_view_type ListType() const;

BListItem *ItemAt(int32 index) const;

int32 IndexOf(BPoint point) const;
int32 IndexOf(BListItem *item) const;

BListItem *FirstItem() const;
BListItem *LastItem() const;
bool HasItem(BListItem *item) const;
int32 CountItems() const;
virtual void MakeEmpty();
bool IsEmpty() const;

void DoForEach(bool (*func)(BListItem *));
void DoForEach(bool (*func)(BListItem *, void *), void *);

const BListItem **Items() const;
void InvalidateItem(int32 index);
void ScrollToSelection();

void Select(int32 index, bool extend = false);
void Select(int32 from, int32 to, bool extend = false);

bool IsItemSelected(int32 index) const;
int32 CurrentSelection(int32 index = 0) const;

void DeselectAll();
void DeselectExcept(int32 except_from, int32 except_to);
void Deselect(int32 index);

virtual void SelectionChanged();

void SortItems(int (*cmp)(const void *, const void *));

These functions bottleneck through DoMiscellaneous()...
bool SwapItems(int32 a, int32 b);
bool MoveItem(int32 from, int32 to);
bool ReplaceItem(int32 index, BListItem * item);

BRect ItemFrame(int32 index);

virtual bool InitiateDrag(BPoint pt, int32 itemIndex, bool
    initiallySelected);

Protected:

enum MiscCode { B_NO_OP, B_REPLACE_OP,
    B_MOVE_OP, B_SWAP_OP };
union MiscData {
    struct Replace { int32 index; BListItem * item; } replace;
    struct Move { int32 from; int32 to; } move;
    struct Swap { int32 a; int32 b; } swap;
};
virtual bool DoMiscellaneous(MiscCode code, MiscData *
    data);
```

Outline List View

```
class BOutlineListView <be/interface/OutlineListView.h>
: public BListView

BOutlineListView(BRect frame, const char * name,
    list_view_type type = B_SINGLE_SELECTION_LIST, uint32
    resizeMode = B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32
    flags = B_WILL_DRAW | B_FRAME_EVENTS |
    B_NAVIGABLE);
virtual ~BOutlineListView();

virtual bool AddUnder(BListItem *item, BListItem *underItem);

The following calls operator on the full outlineList...

BListItem *FullListItemAt(int32 fullListIndex) const;

int32 FullListIndexOf(BPoint point) const;
int32 FullListIndexOf(BListItem *item) const;

BListItem *FullListFirstItem() const;
BListItem *FullListLastItem() const;
bool FullListHasItem(BListItem *item) const;
int32 FullListCountItems() const;
int32 FullListCurrentSelection(int32 index = 0) const;
virtual void MakeEmpty();
bool FullListIsEmpty() const;

void FullListDoForEach(bool (*func)(BListItem *));
void FullListDoForEach(bool (*func)(BListItem *, void *),
    void *);

BListItem *SuperItem(const BListItem *item);

void Expand(BListItem *item);
void Collapse(BListItem *item);

bool IsExpanded(int32 fullListIndex);

void FullListSortItems(int (*compareFunc)(const BListItem *,
    const BListItem *));
void SortItemsUnder(BListItem *underItem, bool
    oneLevelOnly, int (*compareFunc)(const BListItem *, const
    BListItem *));
int32 CountItemsUnder(BListItem *under, bool oneLevelOnly)
    const;
BListItem *EachItemUnder(BListItem *underItem, bool
    oneLevelOnly, BListItem *(*eachFunc)(BListItem *, void *),
    void *);
BListItem *ItemUnderAt(BListItem *underItem, bool
    oneLevelOnly, int32 index) const;

Protected:

virtual void ExpandOrCollapse(BListItem *underItem, bool
    expand);
```

Menus

enum 'menu_layout' <be/interface/Menu.h>	
B_ITEMS_IN_ROW	B_ITEMS_IN_MATRIX
B_ITEMS_IN_COLUMN	

struct menu_info	<be/interface/Menu.h>
float font_size;	
font_family f_family;	
font_style f_style;	
rgb_color background_color;	
int32 separator;	
bool click_to_open, triggers_always_shown;	

Menu Global Functions	<be/interface/Menu.h>
status_t set_menu_info(menu_info *info);	
status_t get_menu_info(menu_info *info);	

class BMenu	<be/interface/Menu.h>
: public BView	
BMenu (const char *title, menu_layout layout = B_ITEMS_IN_COLUMN);	
BMenu (const char *title, float width, float height);	
virtual ~ BMenu ();	
bool AddItem (BMenuItem *item);	
bool AddItem (BMenuItem *item, int32 index);	
bool AddItem (BMenuItem *item, BRect frame);	
bool AddItem (BMenu *menu);	
bool AddItem (BMenu *menu, int32 index);	
bool AddItem (BMenu *menu, BRect frame);	

bool AddList (BList *list, int32 index);	
bool AddSeparatorItem ();	

bool RemoveItem (BMenuItem *item);	
BMenuItem * RemoveItem (int32 index);	
bool RemoveItem (BMenu *menu);	

bool RemoveItems (int32 index, int32 count, bool del = false);	
---	--

BMenuItem * ItemAt (int32 index) const;	
BMenu * SubMenuAt (int32 index) const;	
int32 CountItems () const;	

int32 IndexOf (BMenuItem *item) const;	
int32 IndexOf (BMenu *menu) const;	

BMenuItem * FindItem (uint32 command) const;	
BMenuItem * FindItem (const char *name) const;	

virtual status_t SetTargetForItems (BHandler *target);	
virtual status_t SetTargetForItems (BMessenger messenger);	
virtual void SetEnabled (bool state);	
virtual void SetRadioMode (bool state);	
virtual void SetTriggersEnabled (bool state);	
virtual void SetMaxContentWidth (float max);	
void SetLabelFromMarked (bool on);	
bool IsLabelFromMarked ();	
bool IsEnabled () const;	
bool IsRadioMode () const;	
bool AreTriggersEnabled () const;	
bool IsRedrawAfterSticky () const;	
float MaxContentWidth () const;	

BMenuItem * FindMarked ();	
BMenu * Supermenu () const;	
BMenuItem * Superitem () const;	
void InvalidateLayout ();	

enum 'add_state'	
B_INITIAL_ADD	B_PROCESSING
B_ABORT	

virtual bool AddDynamicItem (add_state s);	
virtual void DrawBackground (BRect update);	

Protected:

BMenu (BRect frame, const char *viewName, uint32 resizeMode, uint32 flags, menu_layout layout, bool resizeModeFit);	
--	--

virtual BPoint ScreenLocation ();	
void SetItemMargins (float left, float top, float right, float bottom);	
void GetItemMargins (float *left, float *top, float *right, float *bottom) const;	
menu_layout Layout () const;	

Not to be confused with Show() with no arguments, as defined by the BView class that this class is derived from...

void Show (bool selectFirstItem);	
BMenuItem * Track (bool start_opened = false, BRect *special_rect = NULL);	

enum 'menu_bar_border'	<be/interface/MenuBar.h>
B_BORDER_FRAME	B_BORDER_EACH_ITEM
B_BORDER_CONTENTS	

class BMenuBar	<be/interface/Menu.h>
: public BMenu	
BMenuBar (BRect frame, const char *title, uint32 resizeMode = B_FOLLOW_LEFT_RIGHT B_FOLLOW_TOP, menu_layout layout = B_ITEMS_IN_ROW, bool resizeModeFit = true);	
virtual ~ BMenuBar ();	
virtual void SetBorder (menu_bar_border border);	
menu_bar_border Border () const;	

class BMenuItem	<be/interface/MenuItem.h>
: public BView	
BMenuItem (BRect frame, const char *name, const char *label, BMenu *menu [,bool fixed_size], uint32 resize = B_FOLLOW_LEFT B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32 flags = B_WILL_DRAW B_NAVIGABLE);	
virtual ~ BMenuItem ();	
BMenu * Menu () const;	
BMenuBar * MenuBar () const;	
BMenuItem * MenuItem () const;	
virtual void SetLabel (const char *label);	
const char * Label () const;	
virtual void SetEnabled (bool on);	
bool IsEnabled () const;	
virtual void SetAlignment (alignment label);	
alignment Alignment () const;	
virtual void SetDivider (float dividing_line);	

float Divider () const;	
void ShowPopUpMarker ();	
void HidePopUpMarker ();	

class BMenuItem	<be/interface/MenuItem.h>
: public BArchivable, public BInvoker	
BMenuItem (const char *label, BMessage *message, char shortcut = 0, uint32 modifiers = 0);	
BMenuItem (BMenu *menu, BMessage *message = NULL);	
virtual ~ BMenuItem ();	
virtual void SetLabel (const char *name);	
virtual void SetEnabled (bool state);	
virtual void SetMarked (bool state);	
virtual void SetTrigger (char ch);	
virtual void SetShortcut (char ch, uint32 modifiers);	
const char * Label () const;	
bool IsEnabled () const;	
bool IsMarked () const;	
char Trigger () const;	
char Shortcut (uint32 *modifiers = NULL) const;	
BMenu * SubMenu () const;	
BMenu * Menu () const;	

Protected:

virtual void GetContentSize (float *width, float *height);	
virtual void TruncateLabel (float max, char *new_label);	
virtual void DrawContent ();	
virtual void Draw (); // originally inherited from BView	
virtual void Highlight (bool on);	
bool IsSelected () const;	
BPoint ContentLocation () const;	
<i>Note: Inherited from BInvoker, protected in this class...</i>	
virtual status_t Invoke (BMessage *msg = NULL);	

class BSeparatorItem	<be/interface/MenuItem.h>
: public BMenuItem	
BSeparatorItem ();	
virtual ~ BSeparatorItem ();	

class BPopupMenu	<be/interface/PopupMenu.h>
: public BMenu	
BPopupMenu (const char *title, bool radioMode = true, bool autoRename = true, menu_layout layout = B_ITEMS_IN_COLUMN);	
virtual ~ BPopupMenu ();	
BMenuItem * Go (BPoint where, bool delivers_message = false, bool open_anyway = false, bool async = false);	
BMenuItem * Go (BPoint where, bool delivers_message, bool open_anyway, BRect click_to_open, bool async = false);	
<u>Protected:</u>	
virtual BPoint ScreenLocation ();	
BPopupMenu &operator=(const BPopupMenu &);	

Tab View

enum 'tab_position' <be/interface/TabView.h>	
B_TAB_FIRST (999)	B_TAB_ANY
B_TAB_FRONT	

```
class BTab <be/interface/TabView.h>
: public BArchivable

BTab(BView* contents=NULL);
virtual ~BTab();

const char* Label() const;
virtual void SetLabel(const char* label);

bool IsSelected() const;
virtual void Select(BView* owner);
virtual void Deselect();

virtual void SetEnabled(bool on);
bool IsEnabled() const;

void MakeFocus(bool infocus = true);
bool IsFocus() const;

virtual void SetView(BView* contents);
BView* View() const;

virtual void DrawFocusMark(BView* owner, BRect tabFrame);
virtual void DrawLabel(BView* owner, BRect tabFrame);
virtual void DrawTab(BView* owner, BRect tabFrame,
    tab_position, bool full=true);
```

```
class BTabView <be/interface/TabView.h>
: public BView

BTabView(BRect frame, const char *name, button_width
width=B_WIDTH_AS_USUAL, uint32 resizeMode =
B_FOLLOW_ALL, uint32 flags =
B_FULL_UPDATE_ON_RESIZE | B_WILL_DRAW |
B_NAVIGABLE_JUMP | B_FRAME_EVENTS |
B_NAVIGABLE);
virtual ~BTabView();

virtual void Select(int32 tabIndex);
int32 Selection() const;

virtual void MakeFocus(bool focusState = true);
virtual void SetFocusTab(int32 tabIndex, bool focusState);
int32 FocusTab() const;

virtual BRect DrawTabs();
virtual void DrawBox(BRect selectedTabFrame);
virtual BRect TabFrame(int32 tabIndex) const;
virtual void AddTab(BView* tabContents, BTab* tab=NULL);
virtual BTab* RemoveTab(int32 tabIndex);
virtual BTab* TabAt(int32 tabIndex) const;
BView* ContainerView() const;
int32 CountTabs() const;
BView* ViewForTab(int32 tabIndex) const;

virtual void SetTabWidth(button_width s);
button_width TabWidth() const;

virtual void SetTabHeight(float height);
float TabHeight() const;
```

Text View

```
struct text_run <be/interface/TextView.h>
int32 offset;
BFont font;
rgb_color color;
```

```
struct text_run_array <be/interface/TextView.h>
int32 count;
text_run runs[1];
```

enum 'undo_state' <be/interface/TextView.h>	
B_UNDO_UNAVAILABLE	B_UNDO_PASTE
B_UNDO_TYPING	B_UNDO_CLEAR
B_UNDO_CUT	B_UNDO_DROP

```
class BTextView <be/interface/TextView.h>
: public BView

BTextView(BRect frame, const char *name, BRect textRect
[,const BFont *initialFont, const rgb_color *initialColor,
uint32 resizeMode, uint32 flags);
virtual ~BTextView();

void SetText(const char *inText [,int32 inLength], const
text_run_array *inRuns = NULL);
void SetText(BFile *inFile, int32 startOffset, int32 inLength,
const text_run_array *inRuns = NULL);

void Insert(const char *inText [,int32 inLength], const
text_run_array *inRuns = NULL);
void Insert(int32 startOffset, const char *inText, int32 inLength,
const text_run_array *inRuns = NULL);

void Delete(int32 startOffset, int32 endOffset);
const char* Text() const;
int32 TextLength() const;
void GetText(int32 offset, int32 length, char *buffer) const;
uchar ByteAt(int32 offset) const;

int32 CountLines() const;
int32 CurrentLine() const;
void GoToLine(int32 lineNum);

virtual void Cut(BClipboard *clipboard);
virtual void Copy(BClipboard *clipboard);
virtual void Paste(BClipboard *clipboard);
void Clear();
virtual bool AcceptsPaste(BClipboard *clipboard);
virtual bool AcceptsDrop(const BMessage *inMessage);
virtual void Select(int32 startOffset, int32 endOffset);
void SelectAll();
void GetSelection(int32 *outStart, int32 *outEnd) const;

void SetFontAndColor(const BFont *inFont, uint32 inMode =
B_FONT_ALL, const rgb_color *inColor = NULL);
void SetFontAndColor(int32 startOffset, int32 endOffset,
const BFont *inFont, uint32 inMode = B_FONT_ALL, const
rgb_color *inColor = NULL);

void GetFontAndColor(int32 inOffset, BFont *outFont,
rgb_color *outColor = NULL) const;
void GetFontAndColor(BFont *outFont, uint32 *outMode,
rgb_color *outColor = NULL, bool *outEqColor = NULL)
const;
```

```
void SetRunArray(int32 startOffset, int32 endOffset, const
text_run_array *inRuns);
text_run_array* RunArray(int32 startOffset, int32 endOffset,
int32 *outSize = NULL) const;

int32 LineAt(int32 offset) const;
int32 LineAt(BPoint point) const;

BPoint PointAt(int32 inOffset, float *outHeight = NULL) const;

int32 OffsetAt(BPoint point) const;
int32 OffsetAt(int32 line) const;

virtual void FindWord(int32 inOffset, int32 *outFromOffset,
int32 *outToOffset);
virtual bool CanEndLine(int32 offset);
float LineWidth(int32 lineNum = 0) const;
float LineHeight(int32 lineNum = 0) const;
float TextHeight(int32 startLine, int32 endLine) const;
void GetTextRegion(int32 startOffset, int32 endOffset,
BRegion *outRegion) const;
virtual void ScrollToOffset(int32 inOffset);
void ScrollToSelection();
void Highlight(int32 startOffset, int32 endOffset);
void SetTextRect(BRect rect);
BRect TextRect() const;
void SetStylable(bool stylable);
bool IsStylable() const;
void SetTabWidth(float width);
float TabWidth() const;
void MakeSelectable(bool selectable = true);
bool IsSelectable() const;
void MakeEditable(bool editable = true);
bool IsEditable() const;
void SetWordWrap(bool wrap);
bool DoesWordWrap() const;
void SetMaxBytes(int32 max);
int32 MaxBytes() const;
void DisallowChar(uint32 aChar);
void AllowChar(uint32 aChar);
void SetAlignment(alignment flag);
alignment Alignment() const;
void SetAutoindent(bool state);
bool DoesAutoindent() const;
void SetColorSpace(color_space colors);
color_space ColorSpace() const;
void MakeResizable(bool resize, BView *resizeView = NULL);
bool IsResizable() const;
void SetDoesUndo(bool undo);
bool DoesUndo() const;

static void* FlattenRunArray(const text_run_array *inArray,
int32 *outSize = NULL);
static text_run_array* UnflattenRunArray(const void *data,
int32 *outSize = NULL);

virtual void Undo(BClipboard *clipboard);
undo_state UndoState(bool *isRedo) const;

Protected:

virtual void InsertText(const char *inText, int32 inLength, int32
inOffset, const text_run_array *inRuns);
virtual void DeleteText(int32 fromOffset, int32 toOffset);
virtual void GetDragParameters(BMessage *drag, BBitmap
**bitmap, BPoint *point, BHandler **handler);
```

OTHER BVIEW-INHERITED CLASSES

```
class BBox <be/interface/Box.h>
: public BView

BBox(BRect bounds, const char *name = NULL, uint32
resizeFlags = B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP,
uint32 flags = B_WILL_DRAW | B_FRAME_EVENTS |
B_NAVIGABLE_JUMP, border_style border =
B_FANCY_BORDER);
virtual ~BBox();

virtual void SetBorder(border_style style);
border_style Border() const;

void SetLabel(const char *label);
status_t SetLabel(BView *view_label);

const char *Label() const;
BView *LabelView() const;
```

```
Scrollbar Size Constants <be/interface/Scrollbar.h>
B_V_SCROLL_BAR_WIDTH (14.0)
B_H_SCROLL_BAR_HEIGHT (14.0)
```

```
class BScrollbar <be/interface/Scrollbar.h>
: public BView

BScrollbar(BRect frame, const char *name, BView *target,
float min, float max, orientation direction);
virtual ~BScrollbar();

void SetValue(float value);
float Value() const;
void SetProportion(float);
float Proportion() const;
virtual void ValueChanged(float newValue);

void SetRange(float min, float max);
void GetRange(float *min, float *max) const;
void SetSteps(float smallStep, float largeStep);
void GetSteps(float *smallStep, float *largeStep) const;
void SetTarget(BView *target);
void SetTarget(const char *targetName);
BView *Target() const;
orientation Orientation() const;
```

```
class BScrollView <be/interface/ScrollView.h>
: public BView

BScrollView(const char *name, BView *target, uint32
resizeMask = B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32
flags = 0, bool horizontal = false, bool vertical = false,
border_style border = B_FANCY_BORDER);
virtual ~BScrollView();

BScrollbar *ScrollBar(orientation flag) const;
virtual void SetBorder(border_style border);
border_style Border() const;
virtual status_t SetBorderHighlighted(bool state);
bool IsBorderHighlighted() const;

void SetTarget(BView *new_target);
BView *Target() const;
```

```
class BStatusBar <be/interface/StatusBar.h>
: public BView

BStatusBar(BRect frame, const char *name, const char *label
= NULL, const char *trailing_label = NULL);
virtual ~BStatusBar();

virtual void Update(float delta, const char *main_text = NULL,
const char *trailing_text = NULL);
virtual void Reset(const char *label = NULL, const char
*trailing_label = NULL);
float CurrentValue() const;

virtual void SetMaxValue(float max);
float MaxValue() const;

virtual void SetBarColor(rgb_color color);
rgb_color BarColor() const;

virtual void SetBarHeight(float height);
float BarHeight() const;

virtual void SetText(const char *str);
const char *Text() const;

virtual void SetTrailingText(const char *str);
const char *TrailingText() const;

const char *Label() const;
const char *TrailingLabel() const;
```

```
class BStringView <be/interface/StringView.h>
: public BView

BStringView(BRect bounds, const char *name, const char
*text, uint32 resizeFlags = B_FOLLOW_LEFT |
B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32 flags = B_WILL_DRAW);
virtual ~BStringView();

void SetText(const char *text);
const char *Text() const;

void SetAlignment(alignment flag);
alignment Alignment() const;
```

REPLICANTS

```
class BDragger <be/interface/Dragger.h>
: public BView

BDragger(BRect bounds, BView *target, uint32 rmask =
B_FOLLOW_NONE, uint32 flags = B_WILL_DRAW);
virtual ~BDragger();

static status_t ShowAllDraggers(); (Note: system wide!)
static status_t HideAllDraggers(); (Note: system wide!)
static bool AreDraggersDrawn();

status_t SetPopUp(BPopupMenu *context_menu);
BPopupMenu *PopUp() const;

Protected:

bool IsVisibilityChanging() const;
```

```
class BShelf <be/interface/Shelf.h>
: public BHandler

BShelf(BView *view, bool allow_draggs = true, const char
*shelf_type = NULL);
BShelf(const entry_ref *ref, BView *view, bool allow_draggs =
true, const char *shelf_type = NULL);
BShelf(BDataIO *stream, BView *view, bool allow_draggs =
true, const char *shelf_type = NULL);
virtual ~BShelf();

status_t Save();
virtual void SetDirty(bool state);
bool IsDirty() const;

virtual status_t Perform(perform_code d, void *arg);

bool AllowsDragging() const;
void SetAllowsDragging(bool state);

bool AllowsZombies() const;
void SetAllowsZombies(bool state);
bool DisplaysZombies() const;
void SetDisplaysZombies(bool state);

bool IsTypeEnforced() const;
void SetTypeEnforced(bool state);

status_t SetSaveLocation(BDataIO *data_io);
status_t SetSaveLocation(const entry_ref *ref);
BDataIO *SaveLocation(entry_ref *ref) const;

status_t AddReplicant(BMessage *data, BPoint location);

status_t DeleteReplicant(BView *replicant);
status_t DeleteReplicant(BMessage *data);
status_t DeleteReplicant(int32 index);

int32 CountReplicants() const;
BMessage *ReplicantAt(int32 index, BView **view = NULL,
uint32 *uid = NULL, status_t *perr = NULL) const;

int32 IndexOf(const BView *replicant_view) const;
int32 IndexOf(const BMessage *archive) const;
int32 IndexOf(uint32 id) const;

Protected:

virtual bool CanAcceptReplicantMessage(BMessage *) const;
virtual bool CanAcceptReplicantView(BRect, BView *,
BMessage *) const;
virtual BPoint AdjustReplicantBy(BRect, BMessage *) const;

virtual void ReplicantDeleted(int32 index, const BMessage
*archive, const BView *replicant);
```

BControl and BControl-Inherited Classes

SetValue() Values for Boolean Controls <be/interface/Control.h>	
B_CONTROL_OFF (0)	B_CONTROL_ON (1)

```
class BControl <be/interface/Control.h>
: public BView, public BInvoker

BControl(BRect frame, const char *name, const char *label,
BMessage *message, uint32 resizeMode, uint32 flags);
virtual ~BControl();

virtual void SetLabel(const char *text);
const char *Label() const;

virtual void SetValue(int32 value);
int32 Value() const;

virtual void SetEnabled(bool on);
bool IsEnabled() const;

                Protected:

bool IsFocusChanging() const;
bool IsTracking() const;
void SetTracking(bool state);
```

```
class BButton <be/interface/Button.h>
: public BControl

BButton(BRect frame, const char *name, const char *label,
BMessage *message, uint32 resizeMode =
B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32 flags =
B_WILL_DRAW | B_NAVIGABLE);
virtual ~BButton();

virtual void MakeDefault(bool state);
bool IsDefault() const;
```

```
class BCheckBox <be/interface/CheckBox.h>
: public BControl

BCheckBox(BRect frame, const char *name, const char
*label, BMessage *message, uint32 resizeMode =
B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32 flags =
B_WILL_DRAW | B_NAVIGABLE);
virtual ~BCheckBox();
```

enum 'control_color_layout' <be/interface/ColorControl.h>	
B_CELLS_4x64	B_CELLS_32x8
B_CELLS_8x32	B_CELLS_64x4
B_CELLS_16x16	

```
class BColorControl <be/interface/ColorControl.h>
: public BControl

BColorControl(BPoint start, color_control_layout layout, float
cell_size, const char *name, BMessage *message = NULL,
bool use_offscreen = false);
virtual ~BColorControl();

virtual void SetValue(int32 color_value);
void SetValue(rgb_color color);
rgb_color ValueAsColor();
```

```
virtual void SetCellSize(float size);
float CellSize() const;
virtual void SetLayout(color_control_layout layout);
color_control_layout Layout() const;
```

Behavior Codes <be/interface/PictureButton.h>	
B_ONE_STATE_BUTTON	B_TWO_STATE_BUTTON

```
class BPictureButton <be/interface/PictureButton.h>
: public BControl

BPictureButton(BRect frame, const char* name, BPicture *off,
BPicture *on, BMessage *message, uint32 behavior =
B_ONE_STATE_BUTTON, uint32 resizeMode =
B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32 flgs =
B_WILL_DRAW | B_NAVIGABLE);
virtual ~BPictureButton();

virtual void SetEnabledOn(BPicture *on);
virtual void SetEnabledOff(BPicture *off);
virtual void SetDisabledOn(BPicture *on);
virtual void SetDisabledOff(BPicture *off);

BPicture *EnabledOn() const;
BPicture *EnabledOff() const;
BPicture *DisabledOn() const;
BPicture *DisabledOff() const;

virtual void SetBehavior(uint32 behavior);
uint32 Behavior() const;
```

```
class BRadioButton <be/interface/RadioButton.h>
: public BControl

BRadioButton(BRect frame, const char *name, const char
*label, BMessage *message, uint32 resizeMode =
B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32 flags =
B_WILL_DRAW | B_NAVIGABLE);
virtual ~BRadioButton();
```

enum 'hash_mark_location' <be/interface/Slider.h>	
B_HASH_MARKS_NONE	B_HASH_MARKS_BOTTOM
B_HASH_MARKS_TOP	B_HASH_MARKS_BOTH

enum 'thumb_style' <be/interface/Slider.h>	
B_BLOCK_THUMB	B_TRIANGLE_THUMB

```
class BSlider <be/interface/Slider.h>
: public BControl

BSlider(BRect frame, const char *name, const char *label,
BMessage *message, int32 minValue, int32 maxValue,
thumb_style thumbType = B_BLOCK_THUMB, uint32
resizingMode = B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP,
uint32 flags = B_NAVIGABLE | B_WILL_DRAW |
B_FRAME_EVENTS);
virtual ~BSlider();

virtual void SetLimitLabels(const char *minLabel, const char
*maxLabel);
const char *MinLimitLabel() const;
const char *MaxLimitLabel() const;

virtual int32 ValueForPoint(BPoint) const;
```

```
virtual void SetPosition(float);
float Position() const;

virtual void DrawSlider();
virtual void DrawBar();
virtual void DrawHashMarks();
virtual void DrawThumb();
virtual void DrawFocusMark();
virtual void DrawText();
virtual char* UpdateText() const;

virtual BRect BarFrame() const;
virtual BRect HashMarksFrame() const;
virtual BRect ThumbFrame() const;

virtual void SetModificationMessage(BMessage *message);
BMessage *ModificationMessage() const;

virtual void SetSnoozeAmount(int32);
int32 SnoozeAmount() const;

virtual void SetKeyIncrementValue(int32 value);
int32 KeyIncrementValue() const;

virtual void SetHashMarkCount(int32 count);
int32 HashMarkCount() const;

virtual void SetHashMarks(hash_mark_location where);
hash_mark_location HashMarks() const;

virtual void SetStyle(thumb_style s);
thumb_style Style() const;

virtual void SetBarColor(rgb_color);
rgb_color BarColor() const;
virtual void UseFillColor(bool, const rgb_color* c=NULL);
bool FillColor(rgb_color*) const;
BView *OffscreenView() const;
```

```
class BTextControl <be/interface/TextControl.h>
: public BControl

BTextControl(BRect frame, const char *name, const char
*label, const char *initial_text, BMessage *message, uint32
rmask = B_FOLLOW_LEFT | B_FOLLOW_TOP, uint32
flags = B_WILL_DRAW | B_NAVIGABLE);
virtual ~BTextControl();

virtual void SetText(const char *text);
const char *Text() const;

virtual void SetValue(int32 value);
virtual status_t Invoke(BMessage *msg = NULL);

BTextView *TextView() const;

virtual void SetModificationMessage(BMessage *message);
BMessage *ModificationMessage() const;

virtual void SetAlignment(alignment label, alignment text);
void GetAlignment(alignment *label, alignment *text) const;
virtual void SetDivider(float dividing_line);
float Divider() const;
```


Interface Kit

<be/InterfaceKit.h> <libbe.so>

BeOS R4 Programmer's Cheatsheets by David Orr

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StorageKit Error Values <be/support/Errors.h>
B_FILE_ERROR
B_FILE_EXISTS
B_FILE_NOT_FOUND
B_NAME_TOO_LONG
B_NOT_A_DIRECTORY
B_DIRECTORY_NOT_EMPTY
B_DEVICE_FULL
B_READ_ONLY_DEVICE
B_IS_A_DIRECTORY
B_NO_MORE_FDS
B_CROSS_DEVICE_LINK
B_LINK_LIMIT
B_BUSTED_PIPEB_UNSUPPORTED
B_PARTITION_TOO_SMALL

Defined Limits <be/storage/StorageDefs.h>
B_FILE_NAME_LENGTH
B_PATH_NAME_LENGTH
B_ATTR_NAME_LENGTH
B_MIME_TYPE_LENGTH
B_MAX_SYMLINKS

File Open Mode Codes <be/storage/StorageDefs.h>
B_READ_ONLY (O_RDONLY)
B_WRITE_ONLY (O_WRONLY)
B_READ_WRITE (O_RDWR)
B_FAIL_IF_EXISTS (O_EXCL)
B_CREATE_FILE (O_CREAT)
B_ERASE_FILE (O_TRUNC)
B_OPEN_AT_END (O_APPEND)

class BStable (pure abstract) <be/storage/Stable.h>
virtual status_t GetStat (struct stat *st) const = 0;
bool IsFile () const;
bool IsDirectory () const;
bool IsSymLink () const;
status_t GetNodeRef (node_ref *ref) const;
status_t GetSize (off_t *size) const;
status_t GetVolume (BVolume *vol) const;
status_t GetOwner (uid_t *owner) const;
status_t SetOwner (uid_t owner);
status_t GetGroup (gid_t *group) const;
status_t SetGroup (gid_t group);
status_t GetPermissions (mode_t *perms) const;
status_t SetPermissions (mode_t perms);
status_t GetModificationTime (time_t *mtime) const;
status_t SetModificationTime (time_t mtime);
status_t GetCreationTime (time_t *ctime) const;
status_t SetCreationTime (time_t ctime);
status_t GetAccessTime (time_t *atime) const;
status_t SetAccessTime (time_t atime);

NODES
enum 'node_flavor' <be/storage/StorageDefs.h>
B_FILE_NODE
B_SYMLINK_NODE
B_DIRECTORY_NODE
B_ANY_NODE
struct node_ref <be/storage/Node.h>
node_ref (const node_ref &ref);
bool operator==(const node_ref &ref) const;
bool operator!=(const node_ref &ref) const;
node_ref & operator=(const node_ref &ref);
dev_t device ;
ino_t node ;

class BNode <be/storage/Node.h>
: public BStable
BNode ();
BNode (const entry_ref *ref);
BNode (const BEntry *entry);
BNode (const char *path);
BNode (const BDirectory *dir, const char *path);
BNode (const BNode &node);
virtual -BNode ();
status_t InitCheck () const;
<i>(BStable inherited virtual function...)</i>
virtual status_t GetStat (struct stat *st) const;
BNode & operator=(const BNode &node);
bool operator==(const BNode &node) const;
bool operator!=(const BNode &node) const;
status_t SetTo (const entry_ref *ref);
status_t SetTo (const BEntry *entry);
status_t SetTo (const char *path);
status_t SetTo (const BDirectory *dir, const char *path);
void Unset ();
status_t Lock ();
status_t Unlock ();
status_t Sync ();
ssize_t WriteAttr (const char *attr, type_code type, off_t off, const void *buf, size_t l);
ssize_t ReadAttr (const char *attr, type_code type, off_t off, void *buf, size_t l) const;
status_t RemoveAttr (const char *attr);
status_t RenameAttr (const char *oldname, const char *newname);
status_t GetAttrInfo (const char *attr, struct attr_info *buf) const;
status_t GetNextAttrName (char *buf) ;
status_t RewindAttrs () ;
int Dup ();

class BNodeInfo <be/storage/NodeInfo.h>
BNodeInfo (BNode *node);
virtual -BNodeInfo ();
status_t SetTo (BNode *node);
status_t InitCheck () const;
virtual status_t Get/SetType (char *type);
virtual status_t Get/SetIcon (BBitmap *icon, icon_size k = B_LARGE_ICON);
status_t Get/SetPreferredApp (char *signature, app_verb verb = B_OPEN);
status_t Get/SetAppHint (entry_ref *ref);
status_t GetTrackerIcon (BBitmap *icon, icon_size k = B_LARGE_ICON) const;
static status_t GetTrackerIcon (entry_ref *ref, BBitmap *icon, icon_size k = B_LARGE_ICON);

Node Monitoring Bit Codes <be/storage/NodeMonitoring.h>
B_STOP_WATCHING
B_WATCH_NAME
B_WATCH_STAT
B_WATCH_ATTR
B_WATCH_DIRECTORY
B_WATCH_ALL (does not include B_WATCH_MOUNT)
B_WATCH_MOUNT (see also BVolumeRoster)

Node Watch Result 'opcode' <be/storage/NodeMonitoring.h>
B_ENTRY_CREATED
B_ENTRY_REMOVED
B_ENTRY_MOVED
B_STAT_CHANGED
B_ATTR_CHANGED
B_DEVICE_MOUNTED
B_DEVICE_UNMOUNTED

Node Monitoring Functions <be/storage/NodeMonitor.h>
status_t watch_node (const node_ref *node, uint32 flags, BMessenger target);
status_t watch_node (const node_ref *node, uint32 flags, const BHandler *handler, const BLooper *looper = NULL);
status_t stop_watching (BMessenger target);
status_t stop_watching (const BHandler *handler, const BLooper *looper=NULL);

```

Entry Global Functions <be/storage/Entry.h>
status_t get_ref_for_path(const char *path, entry_ref *ref);
bool operator<(const entry_ref & a, const entry_ref & b);

```

```

struct entry_ref <be/storage/Entry.h>
entry_ref();
entry_ref(dev_t dev, ino_t dir, const char *name);
entry_ref(const entry_ref &ref);
~entry_ref();

status_t set_name(const char *name);

bool operator==(const entry_ref &ref) const;
bool operator!=(const entry_ref &ref) const;
entry_ref & operator=(const entry_ref &ref);

dev_t device;
ino_t directory;
char *name;

```

```

class BEntry <be/storage/Entry.h>
: public BStatable

BEntry();
BEntry(const BDirectory *dir, const char *path, bool traverse =
false); (Note: BEntry(dir, NULL) gets the entry for dir.)
BEntry(const entry_ref *ref, bool traverse = false);
BEntry(const char *path, bool traverse = false);
BEntry(const BEntry &entry);
virtual ~BEntry();

status_t InitCheck() const;

bool operator==(const BEntry &item) const;
bool operator!=(const BEntry &item) const;
BEntry & operator=(const BEntry &item);

status_t SetTo(const BDirectory *dir, const char *path, bool
traverse = false);
status_t SetTo(const entry_ref *ref, bool traverse = false);
status_t SetTo(const char *path, bool traverse = false);
void Unset();

status_t GetParent(BEntry *entry) const;
status_t GetParent(BDirectory *dir) const;

bool Exists() const;
virtual status_t GetStat(struct stat *st) const;
status_t GetRef(entry_ref *ref) const;
status_t GetPath(BPath *path) const;
status_t GetName(char *buffer) const;
status_t Rename(const char *path, bool clobber = false);
status_t MoveTo(BDirectory *dir, const char *path = NULL,
bool clobber = false);
status_t Remove();

```

```

class BEntryList (pure virtual) <be/storage/EntryList.h>
virtual status_t GetNextEntry(BEntry *entry, bool
traverse=false) = 0;
virtual status_t GetNextRef(entry_ref *ref) = 0;
virtual int32 GetNextDirents(struct dirent *buf, size_t length,
int32 count = INT_MAX) = 0;
virtual status_t Rewind() = 0;
virtual int32 CountEntries() = 0;

```

DIRECTORIES

```

Directory Global Functions <be/storage/Directory.h>
status_t create_directory(const char *path, mode_t mode);

```

```

class BDirectory <be/storage/Directory.h>
: public BNode, public BEntryList

BDirectory();
BDirectory(const BEntry *entry);
BDirectory(const entry_ref *ref);
BDirectory(const char *path);
BDirectory(const BDirectory *dir, const char *path);
BDirectory(const node_ref *ref);
BDirectory(const BDirectory &dir);
virtual ~BDirectory();

BDirectory & operator=(const BDirectory &dir);

status_t GetEntry(BEntry *entry) const; bool IsRootDirectory()
const;
status_t FindEntry(const char *path, BEntry *entry, bool
traverse = false) const;

```

```

bool Contains(const char *path, int32 node_flags =
B_ANY_NODE) const;
bool Contains(const BEntry *entry, int32 node_flags =
B_ANY_NODE) const;

status_t GetStatFor(const char *path, struct stat *st) const;

status_t CreateDirectory(const char *path, BDirectory *dir);
status_t CreateFile(const char *path, BFile *file, bool
failIfExists = false);
status_t CreateSymLink(const char *path, const char *content,
BSymLink *link);

```

Redefinitions of inherited BNode functions...

```

status_t SetTo(const entry_ref *ref);
status_t SetTo(const BEntry *entry);
status_t SetTo(const char *path);
status_t SetTo(const BDirectory *dir, const char *path);
status_t SetTo(const node_ref *ref);

```

BEntryList inherited virtual functions...

```

virtual status_t GetNextEntry(BEntry *entry, bool traverse =
false);
virtual status_t GetNextRef(entry_ref *ref);
virtual int32 GetNextDirents(struct dirent *buf, size_t length,
int32 count = INT_MAX);
virtual status_t Rewind();
virtual int32 CountEntries();

```

FIND DIRECTORY

```

Find Directory Global Functions <be/storage/FindDirectory.h>

```

For C programs...

```

status_t find_directory (directory_which which, dev_t device,
bool create_it, char *returned_path, int32 path_length);

```

For C++ programs only...

```

status_t find_directory (directory_which which, BPath *path,
bool and_create_it = false, BVolume *vol = NULL);

```

```

enum 'directory_which' <be/storage/FindDirectory.h>
Specify a volume for these (default is boot volume)...

```

```
B_DESKTOP_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_TRASH_DIRECTORY
```

```
BeOS Directories (mostly read-only)...
```

```
B_BEOS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_SYSTEM_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_ADDONS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_BOOT_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_FONTS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_LIB_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_SERVERS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_APPS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_BIN_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_ETC_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_DOCUMENTATION_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_PREFERENCES_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_TRANSLATORS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_MEDIA_NODES_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_BEOS_SOUNDS_DIRECTORY
```

```
Common Directories (shared by all users)...
```

```
B_COMMON_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_SYSTEM_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_ADDONS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_BOOT_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_FONTS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_LIB_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_SERVERS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_BIN_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_ETC_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_DOCUMENTATION_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_SETTINGS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_DEVELOP_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_LOG_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_SPOOL_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_TEMP_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_VAR_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_TRANSLATORS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_MEDIA_NODES_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_COMMON_SOUNDS_DIRECTORY
```

```
User Directories (depends on the current user)...
```

```
B_USER_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_CONFIG_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_ADDONS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_BOOT_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_FONTS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_LIB_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_SETTINGS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_DESKBAR_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_PRINTERS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_TRANSLATORS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_MEDIA_NODES_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_USER_SOUNDS_DIRECTORY
```

```
Global Directories...
```

```
B_APPS_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_PREFERENCES_DIRECTORY
```

```
B_UTILITIES_DIRECTORY
```

PATHS, FILES, VOLUMES

```
class BFile <be/storage/File.h>
: public BNode, public BPositionIO

BFile(const entry_ref *ref, uint32 open_mode);
BFile(const BEntry *entry, uint32 open_mode);
BFile(const char *path, uint32 open_mode);
BFile(const BDirectory *dir, const char *path, uint32
open_mode);
BFile(const BFile &file);
virtual ~BFile();

BFile & operator=(const BFile &file);

bool IsReadable() const;
bool IsWritable() const;

Redefinitions of BNode inherited functions...
status_t SetTo(const entry_ref *ref, uint32 open_mode);
status_t SetTo(const BEntry *entry, uint32 open_mode);
status_t SetTo(const char *path, uint32 open_mode);
status_t SetTo(const BDirectory *dir, const char *path, uint32
open_mode);

BPositionIO inherited virtual functions...
virtual ssize_t Read(void *buffer, size_t size);
virtual ssize_t ReadAt(off_t pos, void *buffer, size_t size);
virtual ssize_t Write(const void *buffer, size_t size);
virtual ssize_t WriteAt(off_t pos, const void *buffer, size_t
size);
virtual off_t Seek(off_t position, uint32 seek_mode);
virtual off_t Position() const;
virtual status_t SetSize(off_t size);
```

```
class BPath <be/storage/Path.h>
: public BFlattenable

BPath((const char *dir, const char *leaf = NULL, bool
normalize = false));
BPath(const BDirectory *dir, const char *leaf, bool normalize =
false);
BPath(const BPath &path);
BPath(const BEntry *entry);
virtual ~BPath();

status_t InitCheck() const;

bool operator==(const BPath &item) const;
bool operator==(const char *path) const;
bool operator!=(const BPath &item) const;
bool operator!=(const char *path) const;
BPath & operator=(const BPath &item);
BPath & operator=(const char *path);

status_t SetTo(const char *path, const char *leaf = NULL, bool
normalize = false);
status_t SetTo(const BDirectory *dir, const char *path, bool
normalize = false);
status_t SetTo(const BEntry *entry);

status_t Append(const char *path, bool normalize = false);
void Unset();
const char *Path() const;
const char *Leaf() const;
status_t GetParent(BPath *) const;
```

```
class BSymLink <be/storage/SymLink.h>
: public BNode

BSymLink();
BSymLink(const entry_ref *ref);
BSymLink(const BEntry *entry);
BSymLink(const char *path);
BSymLink(const BDirectory *dir, const char *path);
BSymLink(const BSymLink &link);
virtual ~BSymLink();

Note: ReadLink() doesn't traverse to the end of the "link chain.
path' might be relative.
ssize_t ReadLink(char *path, size_t length);

Note: It's up to the caller to pass the correct dir. If the linked-to
path is absolute, then the dir is ignored.
ssize_t MakeLinkedPath(const char *dir, BPath *path);
ssize_t MakeLinkedPath(const BDirectory *dir, BPath *path);

bool IsAbsolute();
```

```
class BVolume <be/storage/Volume.h>
BVolume();
BVolume(dev_t dev);
BVolume(const BVolume &vol);
virtual ~BVolume();

status_t InitCheck() const;
status_t SetTo(dev_t dev);
void Unset(void);

bool operator==(const BVolume &vol) const;
bool operator!=(const BVolume &vol) const;
BVolume & operator=(const BVolume &vol);

dev_t Device() const;
status_t GetRootDirectory(BDirectory *dir) const;
off_t Capacity() const;
off_t FreeBytes() const;
status_t GetName(char *name) const;
status_t SetName(const char *name);
status_t GetIcon(BBitmap *icon, icon_size which) const;
bool IsRemovable() const;
bool IsReadOnly() const;
bool IsPersistent() const;
bool IsShared() const;
bool KnowsMime() const;
bool KnowsAttr() const;
bool KnowsQuery() const;
```

```
class BVolumeRoster <be/storage/VolumeRoster.h>
BVolumeRoster();
virtual ~BVolumeRoster();

status_t GetNextVolume(BVolume *vol);
void Rewind();
status_t GetBootVolume(BVolume *vol);
status_t StartWatching(BMessenger msgnr =
be_app_messenger);
void StopWatching(void);

BMessenger Messenger(void) const;
```

FILE PANEL

A file dialog box for opening, saving, and working with files.

```
Panel Global Functions <be/storage/FilePanel.h>
void run_open_panel();
void run_save_panel();
```

```
class BRefFilter <be/storage/FilePanel.h>
virtual bool Filter(const entry_ref *, BNode *, struct stat *, const
char *mimetype) = 0;
```

```
enum 'file_panel_mode' <be/storage/FilePanel.h>
B_OPEN_PANEL
B_SAVE_PANEL
```

```
enum 'file_panel_button' <be/storage/FilePanel.h>
B_CANCEL_BUTTON
B_DEFAULT_BUTTON
```

```
class BFilePanel <be/storage/FilePanel.h>
Note: Any of these parameters may also be set by function
calls, except: mode, node_flavors, and modal.
BFilePanel(file_panel_mode mode = B_OPEN_PANEL,
BMessenger *target = 0, entry_ref *start_directory = 0,
uint32 node_flavors = 0, bool allow_multiple_selection =
true, BMessage *message = 0, BRefFilter * = 0, bool modal
= false, bool hide_when_done = true);
virtual ~BFilePanel();

void Show();
void Hide();
bool IsShowing() const;

virtual void WasHidden();
virtual void SelectionChanged();
virtual void SendMessage(const BMessenger*, BMessage*);

BWindow* Window() const;
BMessenger Messenger() const;
BRefFilter* RefFilter() const;
void GetPanelDirectory(entry_ref*) const;
file_panel_mode PanelMode() const;
void SetTarget(BMessenger);
void SetMessage(BMessage *msg);

void SetRefFilter(BRefFilter* filter);
void SetSaveText(const char* text);
void SetButtonLabel(file_panel_button, const char* label);

void SetPanelDirectory(BEntry* new_directory);
void SetPanelDirectory(BDirectory* new_directory);
void SetPanelDirectory(entry_ref* new_directory);
void SetPanelDirectory(const char* new_directory);

void SetHideWhenDone(bool);
bool HidesWhenDone(void) const;

void Refresh();
void Rewind();
status_t GetNextSelectedRef(entry_ref*);
```

MIME

A system of associating a set of standard filetype strings with files.

Mime Global Functions <be/storage/Mime.h>
(defined as Extern "C")

```
int update_mime_info(const char *path, int recursive, int
    synchronous, int force);
status_t create_app_meta_mime(const char *path, int
    recursive, int synchronous, int force);
status_t get_device_icon(const char *dev, void *icon, int32
    size);
```

```
static const uint32 B_MIME_STRING_TYPE = 'MIMS';
```

enum 'icon_size' <be/storage/Mime.h>

```
B_LARGE_ICON
B_MINI_ICON
```

enum 'app_verb' <be/storage/Mime.h>

```
B_OPEN
```

Mime Types (const char *) <be/storage/Mime.h>

B_APP_MIME_TYPE	(Platform Dependent)
B_PEF_APP_MIME_TYPE	"application/x-be-executable"
B_PE_APP_MIME_TYPE	"application/x-vnd.be-peexecutable"
B_ELF_APP_MIME_TYPE	"application/x-vnd.be-elfexecutable"
B_RESOURCE_MIME_TYPE	"application/x-be-resource"
B_FILE_MIME_TYPE	application/octet-stream"

MIME Related Message Codes <be/storage/Mime.h>

```
B_META_MIME_CHANGED ('MMCH')
```

MIME Watching Bit Codes <be/storage/Mime.h>

B_ICON_CHANGED
B_PREFERRED_APP_CHANGED
B_ATTR_INFO_CHANGED
B_FILE_EXTENSIONS_CHANGED
B_SHORT_DESCRIPTION_CHANGED
B_LONG_DESCRIPTION_CHANGED
B_ICON_FOR_TYPE_CHANGED
B_APP_HINT_CHANGED
B_EVERYTHING_CHANGED (0xFFFFFFFF)

class BMimeType <be/storage/Mime.h>

```
BMimeType(const char *MIME_type);
virtual ~BMimeType();
```

```
status_t SetTo(const char *MIME_type);
void Unset();
status_t InitCheck() const;
```

String manipulation functions...

```
const char *Type() const;
bool IsValid() const;
bool IsSupertypeOnly() const;
bool IsInstalled() const;
status_t GetSupertype(BMimeType *super_type) const;
bool Contains(const BMimeType *type) const;
bool operator==(const BMimeType &type) const;
```

```
bool operator==(const char *type) const;
```

Managing the mime type database...

```
status_t Install();
status_t Delete();

status_t Get/SetIcon(BBitmap *icon, icon_size size) const;
status_t Get/SetPreferredApp(char *signature, app_verb verb
    = B_OPEN);
status_t Get/SetAttrInfo(BMessage *info) const;
status_t Get/SetFileExtensions(BMessage *extensions);
status_t Get/SetShortDescription(char *description);
status_t Get/SetLongDescription(char *description);
```

```
status_t GetSupportingApps(BMessage *signatures) const;
static status_t GetInstalledSupertypes(BMessage
    *super_types);
static status_t GetInstalledTypes(BMessage *types);
static status_t GetInstalledTypes(const char *super_type,
    BMessage *subtypes);
static status_t GetWildcardApps(BMessage *wild_ones);
static bool IsValid(const char *string);
```

```
status_t GetAppHint(entry_ref *ref) const;
status_t SetAppHint(const entry_ref *ref);
```

For mime types...

```
status_t GetIconForType(const char *type, BBitmap *icon,
    icon_size which) const;
status_t SetIconForType(const char *type, const BBitmap
    *icon, icon_size which);

static status_t StartWatching(BMessenger target);
static status_t StopWatching(BMessenger target);
```

QUERIES

A method of asking the file system about files' attributes.

enum 'query_op' <be/storage/Query.h>

B_EQ	B_GT
B_GE	B_LT
B_LE	B_NE
B_CONTAINS	B_BEGINS_WITH
B_ENDS_WITH	B_AND
B_OR	B_NOT
B_INVALID_OP	

class BQuery <be/storage/Query.h>

```
: public BEntryList
```

```
BQuery();
virtual ~BQuery();
```

```
status_t Clear();
```

```
void PushAttr(const char *);
void PushOp(query_op op);
```

```
void PushInt32/UInt32/Int64/UInt64(int32/uint32/int64/uint64);
void PushFloat(float c);
void PushDouble(double c);
void PushString(const char *c, bool case_insensitive = false);
```

```
status_t SetVolume(const BVolume *vol);
status_t SetPredicate(const char *expr);
status_t SetTarget(BMessenger msngr);
```

```
bool IsLive(void) const;
```

```
status_t GetPredicate(char *buf, size_t length);
size_t PredicateLength();
```

```
dev_t TargetDevice() const;
```

```
status_t Fetch();
```

BEntryList inherited functions...

```
virtual status_t GetNextEntry(BEntry *entry, bool traverse =
    FALSE);
virtual status_t GetNextRef(entry_ref *ref);
virtual int32 GetNextDirents(struct dirent *buf, size_t length,
    int32 num = INT_MAX);
```

*Note: **Rewind()** and **CountEntries()** (inherited from BEntryList) are cannot be used with this class.*

C LANGUAGE STORAGE KIT API

C interface to the BeOS file system, link to libroot.so.

Query C API

fs_open_query() Flags <be/kernel/fs_query.h>

B_LIVE_QUERY

fs_query Functions <be/kernel/fs_query.h>

DIR *fs_open_query(dev_t device, const char *query, uint32 flags);

DIR *fs_open_live_query(dev_t device, const char *query, uint32 flags, port_id port, int32 token);

int fs_close_query(DIR *d);

struct dirent *fs_read_query(DIR *d);

status_t get_path_for_dirent(struct dirent *dent, char *buf, size_t len);

Attributes C API

typedef struct attr_info <be/kernel/fs_attr.h>

uint32 type;

off_t size;

fs_attr Functions <be/kernel/fs_attr.h>

ssize_t fs_read_attr(int fd, const char *attribute, uint32 type, off_t pos, void *buf, size_t count);

ssize_t fs_write_attr(int fd, const char *attribute, uint32 type, off_t pos, const void *buf, size_t count);

int fs_remove_attr(int fd, const char *attr);

DIR * fs_open_attr_dir(const char *path);

DIR * fs_fopen_attr_dir(int fd);

int fs_close_attr_dir(DIR *dirp);

struct dirent *fs_read_attr_dir(DIR *dirp);

void fs_rewind_attr_dir(DIR *dirp);

int fs_stat_attr(int fd, const char *name, struct attr_info *ai);

typedef struct index_info <be/kernel/fs_index.h>

uint32 type;

off_t size;

time_t modification_time, creation_time;

uid_t uid;

gid_t gid;

fs_index Functions <be/kernel/fs_index.h>

DIR *fs_open_index_dir(dev_t device);

int fs_close_index_dir(DIR *d);

struct dirent *fs_read_index_dir(DIR *d);

void fs_rewind_index_dir(DIR *d);

int fs_create_index(dev_t device, const char *name, int type, uint flags);

int fs_remove_index(dev_t device, const char *name);

int fs_stat_index(dev_t device, const char *name, struct index_info *buf);

File System C API

File System Flags <be/kernel/fs_info.h>

B_FS_IS_READONLY

B_FS_IS_REMOVABLE

B_FS_IS_PERSISTENT

B_FS_IS_SHARED

B_FS_HAS_MIME

B_FS_HAS_ATTR

B_FS_HAS_QUERY

struct fs_info <be/kernel/fs_info.h>

dev_t dev;

ino_t root;

uint32 flags;

off_t block_size, io_size, total_blocks, free_blocks,

total_nodes, free_nodes;

char device_name[128],

volume_name[B_FILE_NAME_LENGTH],

fs_name[B_OS_NAME_LENGTH];

fs_info Functions <be/kernel/fs_info.h>

dev_t dev_for_path(const char *path);

dev_t next_dev(int32 *pos);

int fs_stat_dev(dev_t dev, fs_info *info);

Storage Kit

<be/StorageKit.h> <libbe.so>

BeOS R4 Programming Cheatsheets by David Orr

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MEDIA KIT High Level Interface

PlaySound

Interface for a simple beep sound.

PlaySound Typedefs <be/media/PlaySound.h>
typedef sem_id **sound_handle**;

PlaySound Global Functions <be/media/PlaySound.h>
sound_handle **play_sound**(const entry_ref *soundRef, bool ix, bool queue, bool background);
status_t **stop_sound**(sound_handle handle);
status_t **wait_for_sound**(sound_handle handle);

Sound File Classes

class **BMediaFiles** <be/media/MediaFiles.h>

BMediaFiles();
virtual ~**BMediaFiles**();

virtual status_t **RewindTypes**();
virtual status_t **GetNextType**(char *out_type);
virtual status_t **RewindRefs**(const char *type);
virtual status_t **GetNextRef**(char *out_type, entry_ref *out_ref = NULL);

virtual status_t **GetRefFor**(const char *type, const char *item, entry_ref *out_ref);
virtual status_t **SetRefFor**(const char *type, const char *item, const entry_ref &ref);
virtual status_t **RemoveRefFor**(const char *type, const char *item, const entry_ref &ref);

static const char **B_SOUNDS[]**;

Protected:
BMediaFiles(bool start_automatically);

class **BSound** <be/media/Sound.h>

BSound(void *data, size_t size, const media_raw_audio_format &format, bool free_when_done = false);
BSound(const entry_ref *sound_file, bool load_into_memory = false);

status_t **InitCheck**();
BSound * **AcquireRef**();
bool **ReleaseRef**();
int32 **RefCount**() const; *(Note: unreliable!)*

virtual bigtime_t **Duration**() const;
virtual const media_raw_audio_format &**Format**() const;
virtual const void * **Data**() const;
virtual off_t **Size**() const;

virtual bool **GetDataAt**(off_t offset, void *into_buffer, size_t buffer_size, size_t *out_used);

Protected:
BSound(const media_raw_audio_format &format);

virtual status_t **Perform**(int32 code, ...);

struct **media_raw_audio_format**
<be/media/MediaDefs.h>

float **frame_rate**;
uint32 **channel_count**;

"format" Codes
B_AUDIO_UCHAR B_AUDIO_FLOAT
B_AUDIO_SHORT B_AUDIO_INT

uint32 **format**;

uint32 **byte_order**;
size_t **buffer_size**;

static media_raw_audio_format wildcard;

Sound Format Codes <be/media/SoundFile.h>

B_UNKNOWN_FILE	B_AIFF_FILE
B_WAVE_FILE	B_UNIX_FILE

class **BSoundFile** <be/me/SoundFile.h>

BSoundFile(const entry_ref *ref, uint32 open_mode);
virtual ~**BSoundFile**();

status_t **InitCheck**() const;

status_t **SetTo**(const entry_ref *ref, uint32 open_mode);

bool **IsCompressed**() const;
int32 **CompressionType**() const;
char * **CompressionName**() const;

virtual int32 **SetCompressionType**(int32 type);
virtual char * **SetCompressionName**(char *name);
virtual bool **SetIsCompressed**(bool tf);

int32 **FileFormat**() const;
int32 **SamplingRate**() const;
int32 **CountChannels**() const;
int32 **SampleSize**() const;
int32 **ByteOrder**() const;
int32 **SampleFormat**() const;
int32 **FrameSize**() const;
off_t **CountFrames**() const;

virtual int32 **SetFileFormat**(int32 format);
virtual int32 **SetSamplingRate**(int32 fps);
virtual int32 **SetChannelCount**(int32 spf);
virtual int32 **SetSampleSize**(int32 bps);
virtual int32 **SetByteOrder**(int32 bord);
virtual int32 **SetSampleFormat**(int32 fmt);
virtual off_t **SetDataLocation**(off_t offset);
virtual off_t **SetFrameCount**(off_t count);

size_t **ReadFrames**(char *buf, size_t count);
size_t **WriteFrames**(char *buf, size_t count);
virtual off_t **SeekToFrame**(off_t n);
off_t **FrameIndex**() const;
off_t **FramesRemaining**() const;

BFile * **fSoundFile**;

SoundPlayer

class **sound_error** <be/media/SoundPlayer.h>

: public exception

sound_error(const char *str);
const char * **what**() const;

class **BSoundPlayer** <be/media/SoundPlayer.h>

enum 'sound_player_notification' <be/media/SoundPlayer.h>
B_STARTED B_STOPPED
B_SOUND_DONE

BSoundPlayer(const char *name = NULL, void (*PlayBuffer)(void *, void *buffer, size_t size, const media_raw_audio_format &format) = NULL, void (*Notifier)(void *, sound_player_notification what, ...) = NULL, void *cookie = NULL);
BSoundPlayer(const media_raw_audio_format *format, const char *name = NULL, void (*PlayBuffer)(void *, void *buffer, size_t size, const media_raw_audio_format &format) = NULL, void (*Notifier)(void *, sound_player_notification what, ...) = NULL, void *cookie = NULL);
virtual ~**BSoundPlayer**();

status_t **Start**();
void **Stop**(bool block = true, bool flush = true);

typedef void (***BufferPlayerFunc**)(void *, void *, size_t, const media_raw_audio_format &);
BufferPlayerFunc **BufferPlayer**() const;

void **SetBufferPlayer**(void (*PlayBuffer)(void *, void *buffer, size_t size, const media_raw_audio_format &format));

typedef void (***EventNotifierFunc**)(void *, sound_player_notification what, ...);
EventNotifierFunc **EventNotifier**() const;

void **SetNotifier**(void (*Notifier)(void *, sound_player_notification what, ...));
void * **Cookie**() const;
void **SetCookie**(void *cookie);
void **SetCallbacks**(void (*PlayBuffer)(void *, void *buffer, size_t size, const media_raw_audio_format &format) = NULL, void (*Notifier)(void *, sound_player_notification what, ...) = NULL, void *cookie = NULL);

typedef int32 **play_id**;

bigtime_t **CurrentTime**();
play_id **StartPlaying**(BSound *sound, bigtime_t at_time = 0);
bool **IsPlaying**(**play_id** id);
status_t **StopPlaying**(**play_id** id);
status_t **WaitForSound**(**play_id** id);

float **Volume**();
void **SetVolume**(float new_volume);

virtual bool **HasData**();
void **SetHasData**(bool has_data);

Media Kit Error Codes

Media Kit Error Codes <be/media/MediaDefs.h>
B_MEDIA_SYSTEM_FAILURE
B_MEDIA_BAD_NODE
B_MEDIA_NODE_BUSY
B_MEDIA_BAD_FORMAT
B_MEDIA_BAD_BUFFER
B_MEDIA_TOO_MANY_NODES
B_MEDIA_TOO_MANY_BUFFERS
B_MEDIA_NODE_ALREADY_EXISTS
B_MEDIA_BUFFER_ALREADY_EXISTS
B_MEDIA_CANNOT_SEEK
B_MEDIA_CANNOT_CHANGE_RUN_MODE
B_MEDIA_APP_ALREADY_REGISTERED
B_MEDIA_APP_NOT_REGISTERED
B_MEDIA_CANNOT_RECLAIM_BUFFERS
B_MEDIA_BUFFERS_NOT_RECLAIMED
B_MEDIA_TIME_SOURCE_STOPPED
B_MEDIA_TIME_SOURCE_BUSY
B_MEDIA_BAD_SOURCE
B_MEDIA_BAD_DESTINATION
B_MEDIA_ALREADY_CONNECTED
B_MEDIA_NOT_CONNECTED
B_MEDIA_BAD_CLIP_FORMAT
B_MEDIA_ADDON_FAILED
B_MEDIA_ADDON_DISABLED
B_MEDIA_CHANGE_IN_PROGRESS
B_MEDIA_STALE_CHANGE_COUNT
B_MEDIA_ADDON_RESTRICTED
B_MEDIA_NO_HANDLER
B_MEDIA_DUPLICATE_FORMAT

DEVICE KIT

Joystick

```

class BJoystick <be/device/Joystick.h>
virtual ~BJoystick();

status_t Open(const char *portName, bool enter_enhanced = TRUE);
void Close(void);

status_t Update(void);
status_t SetMaxLatency(bigtime_t max_latency);

bigtime_t timestamp;
int16 horizontal, vertical;
bool button1; (Note: true == off)
bool button2;

int32 CountDevices();
status_t GetDeviceName(int32 n, char * name, size_t bufSize = B_OS_NAME_LENGTH);

bool EnterEnhancedMode(const entry_ref * ref = NULL);
int32 CountSticks();
int32 CountAxes();
int32 CountHats();
int32 CountButtons();
status_t GetAxisValues(int16 * out_values, int32 for_stick = 0);
status_t GetHatValues(uint8 * out_hats, int32 for_stick = 0);
uint32 ButtonValues(int32 for_stick = 0);
status_t GetAxisNameAt(int32 index, BString * out_name);
status_t GetHatNameAt(int32 index, BString * out_name);
status_t GetButtonNameAt(int32 index, BString * out_name);
status_t GetControllerModule(BString * out_name);
status_t GetControllerName(BString * out_name);

bool IsCalibrationEnabled();
status_t EnableCalibration(bool calibrates = true);

    Protected:
virtual void Calibrate(struct _extended_joystick * reading);
    
```

Serial Port

enum 'data_rate' <be/devices/SerialPort.h>	
B_0_BPS	B_1800_BPS
B_50_BPS	B_2400_BPS
B_75_BPS	B_4800_BPS
B_110_BPS	B_9600_BPS
B_134_BPS	B_19200_BPS
B_150_BPS	B_38400_BPS
B_200_BPS	B_57600_BPS
B_300_BPS	B_115200_BPS
B_600_BPS	B_230400_BPS
B_1200_BPS	B_31250_BPS

enum 'data_bits' <be/devices/SerialPort.h>	
B_DATA_BITS_7	B_DATA_BITS_8

enum 'stop_bits' <be/devices/SerialPort.h>	
B_STOP_BITS_1	B_STOP_BITS_2

enum 'parity_mode' <be/devices/SerialPort.h>	
B_ODD_PARITY	B_NO_PARITY
B_EVEN_PARITY	

Flow Control <be/devices/SerialPort.h>	
B_NOFLOW_CONTROL	B_HARDWARE_CONTROL
B_SOFTWARE_CONTROL	

```

class BSerialPort <be/device/SerialPort.h>
BSerialPort();
virtual ~BSerialPort();

status_t Open(const char *portName);
void Close(void);

ssize_t Read(void *buf, size_t count);
ssize_t Write(const void *buf, size_t count);
void SetBlocking(bool Blocking);
status_t SetTimeout(bigtime_t microSeconds);

status_t SetDataRate(data_rate bitsPerSecond);
data_rate DataRate();

void SetDataBits(data_bits numBits);
data_bits DataBits();
void SetStopBits(stop_bits numBits);
stop_bits StopBits();

void SetParityMode(parity_mode which);
parity_mode ParityMode();

void ClearInput();
void ClearOutput();

void SetFlowControl(uint32 method);
uint32 FlowControl();

status_t SetDTR(bool asserted);
status_t SetRTS(bool asserted);
status_t NumCharsAvailable(int32 *wait_until_this_many);

bool IsCTS(void);
bool IsDSR(void);
bool IsRI(void);
bool IsDCD(void);
ssize_t WaitForInput(void);

int32 CountDevices();
status_t GetDeviceName(int32 n, char * name, size_t bufSize = B_OS_NAME_LENGTH);
    
```